

I B.TECH - I SEMESTER
LINEAR ALGEBRA & CALCULUS

(Common to All Branches of Engineering)

Subject code:23BS1T01

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

Course Objectives:-

- To equip the students with standard concepts and tools at an intermediate to advanced level mathematics to develop the confidence and ability among the students to handle various real-world problems and their applications.

Course Outcomes:-

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

CO1: Develop and use of matrix algebra techniques that are needed by engineers for practical applications.

CO2: Utilize mean value theorems to real life problems.

CO3: Familiarize with functions of several variables which is useful in optimization.

CO4: Learn important tools of calculus in higher dimensions.

CO5: Familiarize with double and triple integrals of functions of several variables in two dimensions using Cartesian and polar coordinates and in three dimensions using cylindrical and spherical coordinates.

UNIT I:- Matrices

Linear Transformation, Rank of a matrix by echelon form, normal form. Cauchy–Binet formulae (without proof). Inverse of Non-singular matrices by Gauss–Jordan method, System of linear equations: Solving system of Homogeneous and Non-Homogeneous equations by Gauss elimination method, Gauss Seidel Iteration Method, Electrical Circuits (Application).

UNIT II:- Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and Orthogonal Transformation

Eigenvalues, Eigenvectors and their properties, Diagonalization of a matrix, Cayley–Hamilton Theorem (without proof), finding inverse and power of a matrix by Cayley–Hamilton Theorem, Quadratic forms and Nature of the Quadratic Forms, Reduction of Quadratic form to canonical forms by Orthogonal Transformation.

UNIT III:- Calculus

Mean Value Theorems: Rolle's Theorem, Lagrange's mean value theorem with their geometrical interpretation, Cauchy's mean value theorem, Taylor's and Maclaurin theorems with remainders (without proof), Problems on the above theorems.

UNIT IV:- Partial differentiation and Applications (Multivariable calculus)

Functions of several variables: Continuity and Differentiability, Partial derivatives, total derivatives, chain rule, Taylor's and Maclaurin's series expansion of functions of two variables. Jacobians, Functional dependence, maxima and minima of functions of two variables, method of Lagrange multipliers.

UNIT V:- Multiple Integrals (Multi variable Calculus)

Double integrals, triple integrals, change of order of integration, change of variables to polar, cylindrical and spherical coordinates. Finding areas (by double integrals) and volumes (by double integrals and triple integrals)

Textbooks:-

1. **Higher Engineering Mathematics**, B.S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers, 2017, 44th Edition
2. **Advanced Engineering Mathematics**, Erwin Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons, 2018, 10th Edition.

Reference Books:-

1. **Thomas Calculus**, George B. Thomas, Maurice D. Weir and Joel Hass, Pearson Publishers, 2018, 14th Edition.
2. **Advanced Engineering Mathematics**, R.K. Jain and S.R.K. Iyengar, Alpha Science International Ltd., 2021 5th Edition (9th reprint).
3. **Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics**, Glyn James, Pearson publishers, 2018, 5th Edition.
4. **Advanced Engineering Mathematics**, Michael Greenberg, Pearson publishers, 9th edition
5. **Higher Engineering Mathematics**, H.K Das, Er. Rajnish Verma, S. Chand Publications, 2014, Third Edition (Reprint 2021)

CHEMISTRY

(Common to EEE, ECE, CSE, AIDS, AIML, CSE(AIML))

Course code : 23BS2T04 (EEE,ECE)
23BS1T04(CSE,AIDS,AIML,CSE(AIML))

Course Objectives:

- To familiarize engineering chemistry and its applications
- To train the students on the principles and applications of electrochemistry and polymers
- To introduce instrumental methods, molecular machines and switches

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to:

- Compare the materials of construction for battery and electrochemical sensors.
- Explain the preparation, properties, and applications of thermoplastics & thermosetting, elastomers & conducting polymers.
- Explain the principles of spectrometry, slc in separation of solid and liquid mixtures.
- Apply the principle of Band diagrams in the application of conductors and semiconductors.

UNIT I Structure and Bonding Models:

12 Hours

Fundamentals of Quantum mechanics, Schrodinger Wave equation, significance of Ψ and Ψ^2 , particle in one dimensional box, molecular orbital theory – bonding in homo- and heteronuclear diatomic molecules – energy level diagrams of O₂ and CO, etc. π -molecular orbitals of butadiene and benzene, calculation of bond order.

UNIT II Modern Engineering materials

12 Hours

Semiconductors, band diagram in solids, Semiconductor devices (p-n junction diode as rectifier and transistors)

Super conductors-Introduction basic concept, applications.

Supercapacitors: Introduction, Basic Concept-Classification – Applications.

Nano materials: Introduction, classification, properties and applications of Fullerenes, carbon nano tubes and Graphines nanoparticles.

UNIT III Electrochemistry and Applications:

12 Hours

Electrochemical cell, Nernst equation, cell potential calculations and numerical problems, potentiometry-potentiometric titrations (redox titrations), concept of conductivity, conductivity cell, conductometric titrations (acid-base titrations).

Electrochemical sensors – potentiometric sensors with examples, amperometric sensors with examples

Primary cells – Zinc-air battery, Secondary cells –lithium-ion batteries- working of the batteries including cell reactions; Fuel cells, hydrogen-oxygen fuel cell– working of the cells. Polymer Electrolyte Membrane Fuel cells (PEMFC).

UNIT IV Polymer Chemistry

12 Hours

Introduction to polymers, functionality of monomers, chain growth and step growth polymerization, coordination polymerization, with specific examples and mechanisms of polymer formation.

Plastics –Thermoand Thermosetting plastics, Preparation, properties and applications of – PVC, Teflon, Bakelite, Nylon-6,6, carbon fibres.

Elastomers–Buna-S, Buna-N–preparation, properties and applications.

Conducting polymers – polyacetylene, polyaniline, – mechanism of conduction and applications. Bio-

Degradable polymers - Poly Glycolic Acid (PGA), Polyl Lactic Acid (PLA).

UNIT V Instrumental Methods and Applications

12 Hours

Electromagnetic spectrum. Absorption of radiation: Beer-Lambert's law. UV-Visible Spectroscopy, electronic transition, Instrumentation, IR spectroscopies, fundamental modes and selection rules, Instrumentation. Chromatography-Basic Principle, Classification-HPLC: Principle, Instrumentation and Applications.

Textbooks:

1. Jain and Jain, Engineering Chemistry, 16/e, Dhanpat Rai, 2013.
2. Peter Atkins, Julio de Paula and James Keeler, Atkins' Physical Chemistry, 10/e, Oxford University Press, 2010.

Reference Books:

1. Skoog and West, Principles of Instrumental Analysis, 6/e, Thomson, 2007.
2. J.M. Lehn, Supra Molecular Chemistry, VCH Publications

Supra Molecular Chemistry, V-III Publications					
I YEAR I SEM	Course Code:23ES1T01 (for CSE & Allied Branches)	L	T	P	C
	Course Code: 23ES2T01 (for CE, EEE, ME & ECE Branches)	3	0	0	3
BASIC CIVIL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (Common to All branches of Engineering)					
PART A: BASIC CIVIL ENGINEERING					

Course Objectives:

- Get familiarized with the scope and importance of Civil Engineering sub-divisions.
- Introduce the preliminary concepts of surveying.
- Acquire preliminary knowledge on Transportation and its importance in nation's economy.
- Get familiarized with the importance of quality, conveyance and storage of water.
- Introduction to basic civil engineering materials and construction techniques.

Course Outcomes: On completion of the course, the student should be able to:

CO1: Understand various sub-divisions of Civil Engineering and to appreciate their role in ensuring better society.

CO2: Know the concepts of surveying and to understand the measurement of distances, angles and levels through surveying.

CO3: Realize the importance of Transportation in nation's economy and the engineering measures related to Transportation.

CO4: Understand the importance of Water Storage and Conveyance Structures so that the social responsibilities of water conservation will be appreciated.

CO5: Understand the basic characteristics of Civil Engineering Materials and attain knowledge on prefabricated technology.

UNIT I

Basics of Civil Engineering: Role of Civil Engineers in Society- Introduction to Civil Engineering Construction Materials-Cement - Aggregate - Bricks- Cement concrete- Steel- Bitumen-Building Planning & Construction Techniques-Introduction to Prefabricated Construction Techniques.

UNIT II

Geotechnical Engineering: Introduction to Properties of soils- Permeability & Seepage- Shear strength-Compaction and Consolidation-Soil exploration-Shallow and Deep Foundations

Structural Engineering: Introduction to Different types of structures-Framed structures- Arches- Suspension bridges-Trusses, Reinforced Concrete Structures-Steel Structures- Design philosophies-Prestressed concrete structures.

Surveying: Introduction to Objectives of Surveying- Horizontal Measurements- Angular Measurements- Bearings- Levelling- Instruments used for levelling -Contour mapping.

UNIT III

Transportation Engineering Importance of Transportation in Nation's economic development- Introduction to Types of Highway Pavements- Flexible Pavements and Rigid Pavements - Simple Differences. Basics of Harbour, Tunnel, Airport, and Railway Engineering.

Water Resources and Environmental Engineering: Introduction to Sources of water- Hydrology-Rainwater Harvesting-Water Storage and Conveyance Structures.

Introduction to Quality of water- Specifications- Treatment-Sewage-Disposal

Textbooks:

1. Basic Civil Engineering, M.S.Palanisamy, , Tata Mcgraw Hill publications(India) Pvt.Ltd. Fourth Edition.
2. Introduction to Civil Engineering, S.S. Bhavikatti, New Age International Publishers.2022. First Edition.
3. Basic Civil Engineering, Satheesh Gopi, Pearson Publications, 2009, First Edition.

Reference Books:

1. Surveying, Vol- I and Vol-II, S.K. Duggal, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers2019. FifthEdition.
2. Hydrology and Water Resources Engineering, Santosh Kumar Garg, Khanna Publishers, Delhi. 2016
3. Irrigation Engineering and Hydraulic Structures - Santosh Kumar Garg, KhannaPublishers, Delhi 2023. 38th Edition.
4. Highway Engineering, S.K.Khanna, C.E.G. Justo and Veeraraghavan, Nemchand andBrothers Publications 2019. 10th Edition.
5. Indian Standard DRINKING WATER — SPECIFICATION IS 10500-2012.

PART B: BASIC MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Course Objectives: The students after completing the course are expected to

COB1: Get familiarize with the scope and importance of Mechanical Engineering in different sectors & industries.

COB2: Explain different engineering materials and different manufacturing processes.

COB3: Provide an overview of different thermal and mechanical transmission systems and introduce basics of robotics and its applications.

Course Outcomes On completion of the course, the student should be able to

CO1: Understand the different manufacturing processes.

CO2: Explain the basics of thermal engineering and its applications.

CO3: Describe the working of different mechanical power transmission systems and power plants.

CO4: Describe the basics of robotics and its applications

UNIT I

Introduction to Mechanical Engineering: Role of Mechanical Engineering in Industries and Society- Technologies in different sectors such as Energy, Manufacturing, Automotive, Aerospace, and Marine sectors. Engineering Materials - Metals-Ferrous and Non-ferrous, Ceramics, Composites, Smart materials

UNIT II

UNIT II Thermal Engineering – Basic Laws of Thermodynamics, working principle of Boilers, Otto cycle, Diesel cycle, Refrigeration and air-conditioning cycles: Air Refrigeration and Vapour Compression Refrigeration-Working Principles only. Introduction to Pumps and Compressors (Basics, Classification and Applications only), IC engines, 2-Stroke and 4-Stroke engines, SI/CI Engines, Components of Electric and Hybrid Vehicles. Power plants – working principle of Steam, Diesel, Hydro, Nuclear and Combined Cycle power plants (Layout, Working)

UNIT III

UNIT III. Manufacturing Processes: Principles of Casting, Forming, joining processes, Machining, Introduction to CNC machines, 3D printing, and Smart manufacturing.

Mechanical Power Transmission - Belt Drives, Chain, Rope drives, Gear Drives and their applications. Introduction to Robotics - Joints & links, configurations, and applications of robotics.

(NOTE: The subject covers only the basic principles of Civil and Mechanical Engineering systems. The evaluation shall be intended to test only the fundamentals of the subject)

Textbooks:

1. Internal Combustion Engines by V.Ganesan, By Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.
2. A Tear book of Theory of Machines by S.S. Rattan, Tata McGraw Hill Publications, (India) Pvt. Ltd.
3. An introduction to Mechanical Engg by Jonathan Wicker and Kemper Lewis, Cengage learning India Pvt. Ltd.

Reference Books:

1. AppuuKuttan KK, Robotics, I.K. International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Volume-I
2. 3D printing & Additive Manufacturing Technology- L. Jyothish Kumar, Pulak M Pandey, Springer publications
3. Thermal Engineering by Mahesh M Rathore Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.
4. G. Shanmugam and M.S.Palanisamy, Basic Civil and the Mechanical Engineering, Tata McGraw Hill publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.

I YEAR I SEM / I YEAR II SEM	Course Code : 23ES1T03 <i>(for CSE & Allied Branches)</i>	L	T	P	C
	Course Code : 23ES2T03 <i>(for CE, EEE, ME & ECE Branches)</i>	1	0	4	3
ENGINEERING GRAPHICS					
UNIT I Introduction: Lines, Lettering and Dimensioning, Geometrical Constructions and constructing regular polygons by general methods only. Curves: construction of ellipse, parabola and hyperbola by general method only, Cycloids, Involute, Normal and tangent to Curves. Scales: Plain scales, diagonal scales					
UNIT II Orthographic Projections: Reference plane, importance of reference lines or Plane, Projections of a point situated in any one of the four quadrants. Projections of Straight Lines: Projections of straight lines parallel to both reference planes, perpendicular to one reference plane and parallel to other reference plane, inclined to one reference plane and parallel to the other reference plane. Projections of Straight Line Inclined to both the reference planes Projections of Planes: regular planes Perpendicular to both reference planes, parallel to one reference plane and inclined to the other reference plane; plane inclined to both the reference planes.					

UNIT III

Projections of Solids: Types of solids: Polyhedra and Solids of revolution. Projections of solids in simple positions: Axis perpendicular to horizontal plane, Axis perpendicular to vertical plane and Axis parallel to both the reference planes, Projection of Solids with axis inclined to one reference plane and parallel to another plane.

UNIT IV

Basic Concept of Sections of Solids: Sections of Solids in simple positions (Cone, Prism, Pyramid)

Development of Surfaces: Methods of Development: Parallel line development and radial line development. Development of a cube, prism, cylinder, pyramid and cone.

UNIT V

Conversion of Views: Conversion of isometric views to orthographic views; Conversion of orthographic views to isometric views.

Computer graphics: Creating 2D & 3D drawings of objects including PCB and Transformations using Auto CAD (**Not for end examination**).

Text Books:

1. N. D. Bhatt, Engineering Drawing, Charotar Publishing House, 2016.

Reference Books:

1. Engineering Drawing, K.L. Narayana and P. Kannaiah, Tata McGraw Hill, 2013.
2. Engineering Drawing, M.B.Shah and B.C. Rana, Pearson Education Inc, 2009.
3. Engineering Drawing with an Introduction to AutoCAD, Dhananjay Jolhe, Tata McGraw Hill, 2017.

I YEAR I SEM / I YEAR II SEM	Course Code : 23ES1T03 <i>(for CSE & Allied Branches)</i>	L	T	P	C
	Course Code : 23ES2T03 <i>(for CE, EEE, ME & ECE Branches)</i>	1	0	4	3
ENGINEERING GRAPHICS					
UNIT I Introduction: Lines, Lettering and Dimensioning, Geometrical Constructions and constructing regular polygons by general methods only. Curves: construction of ellipse, parabola and hyperbola by general method only, Cycloids, Involute, Normal and tangent to Curves. Scales: Plain scales, diagonal scales					
UNIT II Orthographic Projections: Reference plane, importance of reference lines or Plane, Projections of a point situated in any one of the four quadrants. Projections of Straight Lines: Projections of straight lines parallel to both reference planes, perpendicular to one reference plane and parallel to other reference plane, inclined to one reference plane and parallel to the other reference plane. Projections of Straight Line Inclined to both the reference planes Projections of Planes: regular planes Perpendicular to both reference planes, parallel to one reference plane and inclined to the other reference plane; plane inclined to both the reference planes.					
UNIT III Projections of Solids: Types of solids: Polyhedra and Solids of revolution. Projections of solids in simple positions: Axis perpendicular to horizontal plane, Axis perpendicular to vertical plane and Axis parallel to both the reference planes, Projection of Solids with axis inclined to one reference plane and parallel to another plane.					
UNIT IV Basic Concept of Sections of Solids: Sections of Solids in simple positions (Cone, Prism, Pyramid) Development of Surfaces: Methods of Development: Parallel line development and radial line development.					

Development of a cube, prism, cylinder, pyramid and cone.

UNIT V

Conversion of Views: Conversion of isometric views to orthographic views; Conversion of orthographic views to isometric views.

Computer graphics: Creating 2D & 3D drawings of objects including PCB and Transformations using Auto CAD (**Not for end examination**).

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2. Engineering Drawing, M.B.Shah and B.C. Rana, Pearson Education Inc, 2009.
3. Engineering Drawing with an Introduction to AutoCAD, Dhananjay Jolhe, Tata McGraw Hill, 2017.

CHEMISTRY LAB

L T P C
0 0 2 1

(Common to EEE, ECE, CSE& Allied, IT)

Course code : 23BS2L03 (EEE,ECE)
23BS1L03(CSE,AIDS,AIML,CSE(AIML))

Course Objectives:

- Verify the fundamental concepts with experiments.

Course Outcomes: At the end of the course, the students will be able to

- Determine the cell constant and conductance of solutions.
- Prepare advanced polymer Bakelite materials.
- Measure the strength of an acid present in secondary batteries.
- Analyze the IR spectra of some organic compounds.

List of Experiments:

1. Measurement of $10Dq$ by spectrophotometric method
2. Conductometric titration of strong acid vs. strong base
3. Conductometric titration of weak acid vs. strong base
4. Determination of cell constant and conductance of solutions
5. Potentiometry - determination of redox potentials and emfs
6. Determination of Strength of an acid in Pb-Acid battery
7. Preparation of a Bakelite
8. Verify Lambert-Beer's law
9. Wavelength measurement of sample through UV-Visible Spectroscopy
10. Identification of simple organic compounds by IR
11. Preparation of nanomaterials by precipitation method
12. Estimation of Ferrous Iron by Dichrometry
13. Determination of $KMnO_4$ using standard oxalic acid solution.
14. Determination of alkalinity of a sample containing Na_2CO_3 and $NaHCO_3$

15. Determination of copper using standard $K_2Cr_2O_7$ Solution.

16. To determine the available chlorine in bleaching powder.

Reference:

- "Vogel's Quantitative Chemical Analysis 6th Edition" Pearson Publications by J. Mendham, R.C. Denney, J.D. Barnes and B. Sivasankar

		0	0	2	1
IT WORKSHOP (Common to CSE/CSE(AI&DS)/ CSE(AIML)/AIML)					
Course Objectives: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • To introduce the internal parts of a computer, peripherals, I/O ports, connecting cables • To demonstrate configuring the system as Dual boot both Windows and other Operating Systems Viz. Linux, BOSS • To teach basic command line interface commands on Linux. • To teach the usage of Internet for productivity and self-paced life-long learning • To introduce Compression, Multimedia and Antivirus tools and Office Tools such as Word processors, Spread sheets and Presentation tools 					
Course Outcomes: CO1: Perform Hardware troubleshooting. CO2: Understand Hardware components and inter dependencies. CO3: Safeguard computer systems from viruses/worms. CO4: Document/ Presentation preparation. CO5: Perform calculations using spreadsheets					
PC Hardware & Software Installation Task 1: Identify the peripherals of a computer, components in a CPU and its functions. Draw the block diagram of the CPU along with the configuration of each peripheral and submit to your instructor. Task 2: Every student should disassemble and assemble the PC back to working condition. Lab instructors should verify the work and follow it up with a Viva. Also students need to go through the video which shows the process of assembling a PC. A video would be given as part of the course content. Task 3: Every student should individually install MS windows on the personal computer. Lab instructor should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva. Task 4: Every student should install Linux on the computer. This computer should have windows installed. The system should be configured as dual boot (VMWare) with both Windows and Linux. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva Task 5: Every student should install BOSS on the computer. The system should be configured as dual boot (VMWare) with both Windows and BOSS. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva Internet & World Wide Web Task1: Orientation & Connectivity Boot Camp: Students should get connected to their Local Area Network and access the Internet. In the process they configure the TCP/IP setting. Finally students should demonstrate, to the instructor, how to access the websites and email. If there is no internet connectivity preparations need to be made by the instructors to simulate the WWW on the LAN. Task 2: Web Browsers, Surfing the Web: Students customize their web browsers with the LAN proxy settings, bookmarks, search toolbars and pop up blockers. Also, plug-ins like Macromedia Flash and JRE for applets should be configured. Task 3: Search Engines & Netiquette: Students should know what search engines are and how to use the search engines. A few topics would be given to the students for which they need to search on Google. This should be demonstrated to the instructors by the student. Task 4: Cyber Hygiene: Students would be exposed to the various threats on the internet and would be asked to configure their computer to be safe on the internet. They need to customize their browsers to block pop ups, block active x downloads to avoid viruses and/or worms. LaTeX and WORD Task 1 – Word Orientation: The mentor needs to give an overview of La TeX and Microsoft (MS) office					

or equivalent (FOSS) tool word: Importance of La TeX and MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Word as word Processors, Details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each, Using La TeX and word – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving files, Using help and resources, rulers, format painter in word.

Task 2: Using LaTeX and Word to create a project certificate. Features to be covered:- Formatting Fonts in word, Drop Cap in word, Applying Text effects, Using Character Spacing, Borders and Colors, Inserting Header and Footer, Using Date and Time option in both La TeX and Word.

Task 3: Creating project abstract Features to be covered:-Formatting Styles, Inserting table, Bullets and Numbering, Changing Text Direction, Cell alignment, Footnote, Hyperlink, Symbols, Spell Check, Track Changes.

Task 4: Creating a Newsletter: Features to be covered:- Table of Content, Newspaper columns, Images from files and clipart, Drawing toolbar and Word Art, Formatting Images, Textboxes, Paragraphs and Mail Merge in word.

EXCEL

Excel Orientation: The mentor needs to tell the importance of MS office or equivalent (FOSS) tool Excel as a Spreadsheet tool, give the details of the four tasks and features that would be covered in each. Using Excel – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving excel files, Using help and resources.

Task 1: Creating a Scheduler - Features to be covered: Gridlines, Format Cells, Summation, auto fill, Formatting Text

Task 2: Calculating GPA -. Features to be covered:- Cell Referencing, Formulae in excel – average, std. deviation, Charts, Renaming and Inserting worksheets, Hyper linking, Count function,

LOOKUP/VLOOKUP

Task 3: Split cells, freeze panes, group and outline, Sorting, Boolean and logical operators, Conditional formatting

POWER POINT

Task 1: Students will be working on basic power point utilities and tools which help them create basic power point presentations. PPT Orientation, Slide Layouts, Inserting Text, Word Art, Formatting Text, Bullets and Numbering, Auto Shapes, Lines and Arrows in PowerPoint.

Task 2: Interactive presentations - Hyperlinks, Inserting –Images, Clip Art, Audio, Video, Objects, Tables and Charts.

Task 3: Master Layouts (slide, template, and notes), Types of views (basic, presentation, slide slotter, notes etc), and Inserting – Background, textures, Design Templates, Hidden slides.

AI TOOLS – ChatGPT

Task 1: Prompt Engineering: Experiment with different types of prompts to see how the model responds. Try asking questions, starting conversations, or even providing incomplete sentences to see how the model completes them.

- Ex: Prompt: "You are a knowledgeable AI. Please answer the following question: What is the capital of France?"

Task 2: Creative Writing: Use the model as a writing assistant. Provide the beginning of a story or a description of a scene, and let the model generate the rest of the content. This can be a fun way to brainstorm creative ideas

Ex: Prompt: "In a world where gravity suddenly stopped working, people started floating upwards. Write a story about how society adapted to this new reality."

Task 3: Language Translation: Experiment with translation tasks by providing a sentence in one language and asking the model to translate it into another language. Compare the output to see how accurate and

fluent the translations are.

Ex.Prompt: "Translate the following English sentence to French: 'Hello, how are you doing today?'"

Text Books:

Reference Books:

1. Comdex Information Technology course tool kit, Vikas Gupta, WILEY Dream tech, 2003
2. The Complete Computer upgrade and repair book, Cheryl A Schmidt, WILEY Dream tech, 2013, 3rd edition
3. Introduction to Information Technology, ITL Education Solutions limited, Pearson Education, 2012, 2nd edition

Reference Books:

4. PC Hardware - A Handbook, Kate J. Chase, PHI (Microsoft)
5. LaTeX Companion, Leslie Lamport, PHI/Pearson.
6. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide, David Anfins on and Ken Quamme. – CISCO Press, Pearson Education, 3rd edition
7. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Labs and Study Guide, Patrick Regan– CISCO Press, Pearson Education, 3rd edition

I Year - I Semester	Code: 23ES1L04	L	T	P	C
		0	0	3	1.5
COMPUTER PROGRAMMING LAB					
(Common to All branches)					
Course Objectives:					
The course aims to give students hands-on experience and train them on the concepts of the C-programming language.					
Course Outcomes:					
CO1: Read, understand, and trace the execution of programs written in C language.					
CO2: Select the right control structure for solving the problem.					
CO3: Develop C programs which utilize memory efficiently using programming constructs like pointers.					
CO4: Develop, Debug and Execute programs to demonstrate the applications of arrays, functions, basic concepts of pointers in C.					

UNIT I

WEEK 1:

Objective: Getting familiar with the programming environment on the computer and writing the first program.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 1: Problem-solving using Computers.

Lab 1: Familiarization with programming environment

- i) Basic Linux environment and its editors like Vi, Vim & Emacs etc.
- ii) Exposure to TurboC, gcc
- iii) Writing simple programs using printf(), scanf()

WEEK 2:

Objective: Getting familiar with how to formally describe a solution to a problem in a series of finite steps both using textual notation and graphic notation.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 2: Problem-solving using Algorithms and Flowcharts.

Lab 2: Converting algorithms/flowcharts into C Source code.

Developing the algorithms/flowcharts for the following sample programs

- i) Sum and average of 3 numbers
- ii) Conversion of Fahrenheit to Celsius and vice versa
- iii) Simple interest calculation

WEEK 3:

Objective: Learn how to define variables with the desired data-type, initialize them with appropriate values and how arithmetic operators can be used with variables and constants.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 3: Variable types and type conversions:

Lab 3: Simple computational problems using arithmetic expressions.

- i) Finding the square root of a given number
- ii) Finding compound interest
- iii) Area of a triangle using Heron's formulae
- iv) Distance travelled by an object

UNIT II

WEEK 4:

Objective: Explore the full scope of expressions, type-compatibility of variables & constants and operators used in the expression and how operator precedence works.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 4: Operators and the precedence and associativity:

Lab 4: Simple computational problems using the operator's precedence and associativity

- i) Evaluate the following expressions.
 - a. $A + B * C + (D * E) + F * G$
 - b. $A / B * C - B + A * D / 3$
 - c. $A+++B---A$
 - d. $J = (i++) + (++i)$
- ii) Find the maximum of three numbers using conditional operator
- iii) Take marks of 5 subjects in integers, and find the total, average in float

WEEK 5:

Objective: Explore the full scope of different variants of "if construct" namely if-else, null-else, if-

else if*-else, switch and nested-if including in what scenario each one of them can be used and how to use them. Explore all relational and logical operators while writing conditionals for “if construct”.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 5: Branching and logical expressions:

Lab 5: Problems involving if-then-else structures.

- i) Write a C program to find the max and min of four numbers using if-else.
- ii) Write a C program to generate electricity bill.
- iii) Find the root of the quadratic equation.
- iv) Write a C program to simulate a calculator using switch case.
- v) Write a C program to find the given year is a leap year or not.

WEEK 6:

Objective: Explore the full scope of iterative constructs namely while loop, do-while loop and for loop in addition to structured jump constructs like break and continue including when each of these statements is more appropriate to use.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 6: Loops, while and for loops

Lab 6: Iterative problems e.g., the sum of series

- i) Find the factorial of given number using any loop.
- ii) Find the given number is a prime or not.
- iii) Compute sine and cosine series
- iv) Checking a number palindrome
- v) Construct a pyramid of numbers.

UNIT III

WEEK 7:

Objective: Explore the full scope of Arrays construct namely defining and initializing 1-D and 2-D and more generically n-D arrays and referencing individual array elements from the defined array. Using integer 1-D arrays, explore search solution linear search.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 7: 1D Arrays: searching.

Lab 7: 1D Array manipulation, linear search

- i) Find the min and max of a 1-D integer array.
- ii) Perform linear search on 1D array.
- iii) The reverse of a 1D integer array
- iv) Find 2's complement of the given binary number.
- v) Eliminate duplicate elements in an array.

WEEK 8:

Objective: Explore the difference between other arrays and character arrays that can be used as Strings by using null character and get comfortable with string by doing experiments that will reverse a string and concatenate two strings. Explore sorting solution bubble sort using integer arrays.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 8: 2D arrays, sorting

Lab 8: Matrix problems, String operations, Bubble sort

- i) Addition of two matrices

- ii) Multiplication of two matrices
- iii) Sort array elements using bubble sort

WEEK 9:

Objective: Explore pointers to manage a dynamic array of integers, including memory allocation & value initialization, resizing, changing and reordering the contents of an array

and memory deallocation

using malloc(), calloc(), realloc() and free() functions. Gain experience processing command-line arguments received by C

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 9: Pointers and dynamic memory allocation

Lab 9: Pointers and memory dereference.

- i) Write a C program to find the sum of a 1D array using malloc ()
- ii) Enter student data using calloc () and display a list of students
- iii) Write a C program to implement realloc ()

UNIT IV

WEEK 10:

Objective: Explore the Functions, sub-routines, scope and extent of variables, do some experiments by parameter passing using call by value. Basic methods of numerical integration

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 10: Functions, call by value, scope and extent,

Lab 10: Simple functions using call by value, solving differential equations using Euler's theorem.

- i) Concatenate two strings without built-in functions
- ii) Reverse a string using built-in and without built-in string functions
- iii) Write a C function to find the length of a string.
- iv) Write a C function to transpose of a matrix.
- v) Write a C function to demonstrate numerical integration of differential equations using Euler's method

WEEK 11:

Objective: Explore how recursive solutions can be programmed by writing recursive functions that can be invoked from the main by programming at least five distinct problems that have naturally recursive solutions.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial 11: Recursion, recursive calls

Lab 11: Recursive functions

- i) Write a recursive function to generate Fibonacci series.
- ii) Write a recursive function to find the LCM of two numbers.
- iii) Write a recursive function to find the factorial of a number.
- iv) Write a C Program to implement Ackermann function using recursion.
- v) Write a recursive function to find the sum of series.

WEEK 12:

Objective: Explore the basic difference between normal and pointer variables, Arithmetic operations using pointers and passing variables to functions using pointers

Suggested Experiments/Activities:

Tutorial12: Call by reference, dangling pointers**Lab12:** Simple functions using Call by reference, Dangling pointers.

- i) Write a C program to swap two numbers using call by reference.
- ii) Demonstrate Dangling pointer problem using a C program.
- iii) Write a C program to copy one string into another using pointer.
- iv) Write a C program to find no. of lowercase, uppercase, digits and other characters using pointers.

UNIT V**WEEK 13:**

Objective: Experiment with C Structures, Unions, bit fields and self-referential structures (Singly linked lists) and nested structures

Suggested Experiments/Activities:**Tutorial13:** Structure, Bit fields, Self-Referential Structures, Linked lists**Lab13:** Structure, Self-Referential Structures, Bit fields, linked lists

Read and print a date using dd/mm/yyyy format using bit-fields and differentiate the same without using bit-fields

- i) Write a C program to find the total, average of n students using structures
- ii) Read student name and marks from the command line and display the student details along with the total.
- iii) Create and display a singly linked list using self-referential structure.
- iv) Demonstrate the differences between structures and unions using a C program.
- v) Write a C program to shift/rotate using bit fields.
- vi) Write a C program to copy one structure variable to another structure of the same type.

WEEK 14:

Objective: To understand data files and file handling with various file I/O functions. Explore the differences between text and binary files.

Suggested Experiments/Activities:**Tutorial14:** File handling**Lab14:** File operations

- i) Write a C program to write and read text into a file.
- ii) Write a C program to write and read text into a binary file using fread() and fwrite()
- iii) Copy the contents of one file to another file.
- iv) Write a C program to merge two files into a third file using command-line arguments.
- v) Find no. of lines, words and characters in a file
- vi) Write a C program to print last n characters of a given file.

Text Books:

1. Programming in C - A practical approach by Ajay Mittal, Pearson Education, First Edition.
2. Schaum's Outline of Programming with C by Byron S. Gottfried, McGraw Hill, Second Edition.

Reference Books:

1. Brian W. Kernighan and Dennis M. Ritchie, The C Programming Language, Prentice-Hall of India
2. C Programming, A Problem-Solving Approach, Forouzan, Gilberg, Prasad, CENGAGE