



**BONAM VENKATA CHALAMAYYA ENGINEERING COLLEGE**  
**ODALAREVU – 533 210, Andhra Pradesh, India**  
**Autonomous**

**DEPARTMENT OF CSE (ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE)**  
**COURSE STRUCTURE – BR23 REGULATIONS**  
**For UG - B.Tech: CSE (ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE)**  
**II Year Course Structure**

Semester-I							
S.No.	Course Category	Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Credits
1.	BSC	23BS3T09	Discrete Mathematics & Graph Theory	3	0	0	3
2.	HSMC	23HM3T02	Universal human values – understanding harmony and Ethical human conduct	2	1	0	3
3.	ESC	23ES3T10	Database Management Systems	3	0	0	3
4.	PCC	23CS3T02	Advanced Data Structures And Algorithm Analysis	3	0	0	3
5.	PCC	23CS3T03	Object Oriented Programming Through Java	3	0	0	3
6.	PCC	23CS3L02	Advanced Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7.	PCC	23CS3L03	Object Oriented Programming Through Java Lab	0	0	3	1.5
5	SEC	23CS3S03	Python programming	0	1	2	2
9.	Audit Course	23AC3T01	Environmental Science	2	0	0	-
<b>Total</b>				<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>20</b>

Dr. N Ramakrishnaiah, Professor of CSE. UCEK, JNTUK Kakinada.	Dr. Jimson Mathew, Professor of CSE. IIT Patna	Dr. B D Sahoo, Professor of CSE, NIT Rourkela.	Narayana Rao Routhu, Technology Manager, Hidden Brains, Ahmadabad.	Dr. S Rao Chintalapudi, Professor and HoD, CSE(AIML) CMR Technical Campus, Hyderabad.	Dr. B S N Murthy Professor of CSE, BVCEC.

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Semester-II							
S.No.	Course Category	Course Code	Course Name	L	T	P	Credits
1.	HSMC	23HM4T05	Optimization Techniques	2	0	0	2
2.	ESC	23ES4T15	Statistical Methods for Data Science	3	0	0	3
3.	PCC	23CS4T04	Operating Systems	3	0	0	3
4.	PCC	23AD4T01	Introduction to Data Science	3	0	0	3
5.	PCC	23CS4T06	Software Engineering	3	0	0	3
6.	PCC	23CS4L04	Operating Systems Lab	0	0	3	1.5
7.	PCC	23AD4L01	Data Science using Python Lab	0	0	3	1.5
8.	PCC	23CS4S05	Full Stack development -I	0	1	2	2
9.	ESC	23ES4L06	Design Thinking & Innovation	1	0	2	2
<b>Total</b>				<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Mandatory Community Service Project Internship of 08 weeks duration during summer vacation</b>							

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CSE(ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE)

II Year - I Semester	Code: 23ES3T10	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

Course Objectives:

The main objectives of the course is to

- Introduce database management systems and to give a good formal foundation on the relational model of data and usage of Relational Algebra
- Introduce the concepts of basic SQL as a universal Database language
- Demonstrate the principles behind systematic database design approaches by covering conceptual design, logical design through normalization
- Provide an overview of physical design of a database system, by discussing Database indexing techniques and storage techniques

Course Outcomes:

CO Number	Course Outcome	Blooms Level
CO1	Students will be able to Populate and query a database using SQL DDL/DML Commands	BL3
CO2	Students will be able to Declare and enforce integrity constraints on a database	BL3
CO3	Students will be able to Writing Queries using advanced concepts of SQL	BL4
CO4	Students will be able to Programming PL/SQL including procedures, functions, cursors and triggers	BL3
CO5	Students will be able to Database connectivity- ODBC/JDBC	BL3

UNIT I: Introduction:

Database system, Characteristics (Database Vs File System), Database Users, Advantages of Database systems, Database applications. Brief introduction of different Data Models; Concepts of Schema, Instance and data independence; Three tier schema architecture for data independence; Database system structure, environment, Centralized and Client Server architecture for the database.

**Entity Relationship Model:** Introduction, Representation of entities, attributes, entity set, relationship, relationship set, constraints, sub classes, super class, inheritance, specialization, generalization using ER Diagrams.

**UNIT II Relational Model:** Introduction to relational model, concepts of domain, attribute, tuple, relation, importance of null values, constraints (Domain, Key constraints, integrity constraints) and their importance, Relational Algebra, Relational Calculus. BASIC SQL: Simple Database schema, data types, table definitions (create, alter), different DML operations (insert, delete, update).

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CSE(ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE)

**UNIT III**

**SQL:** Basic SQL querying (select and project) using where clause, arithmetic & logical operations, SQL functions (Date and Time, Numeric, String conversion). Creating tables with relationship, implementation of key and integrity constraints, nested queries, sub queries, grouping, aggregation, ordering, implementation of different types of joins, view (updatable and non-updatable), relational set operations.

**UNIT IV**

**Schema Refinement (Normalization):**

Purpose of Normalization or schema refinement, concept of functional dependency, normal forms based on functional dependency Lossless join and dependency preserving decomposition, (1NF, 2NF and 3 NF), concept of surrogate key, Boyce-Codd normal form (BCNF), MVD, Fourth normal form (4NF), Fifth Normal Form (5NF).

**UNIT V**

**Transaction Concept:** Transaction State, ACID properties, Concurrent Executions, Serializability, Recoverability, Implementation of Isolation, Testing for Serializability, lock based, time stamp based, optimistic, concurrency protocols, Deadlocks, Failure Classification, Storage, Recovery and Atomicity, Recovery algorithm.

**Introduction to Indexing Techniques:** B+ Trees, operations on B+ Trees, Hash Based Indexing:

**Text Books:**

1. Database Management Systems, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Raghurama Krishnan, Johannes Gehrke, TMH (For Chapters 2, 3, 4)
2. Database System Concepts, 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Silberschatz, Korth, Sudarsan, TMH (For Chapter 1 and Chapter 5)

**Reference Books:**

1. Introduction to Database Systems, 8<sup>th</sup> edition, C J Date, Pearson.
2. Database Management System, 6<sup>th</sup> edition, Ramez Elmasri, Shamkant B. Navathe, Pearson
3. Database Principles Fundamentals of Design Implementation and Management, Carlos Coronel, Steven Morris, Peter Robb, Cengage Learning.

**Web-Resources:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105175/>
2. [https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/web/en/app/toc/lex\\_auth\\_01275806667282022456\\_shared/overview](https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/web/en/app/toc/lex_auth_01275806667282022456_shared/overview)

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II Year - I Semester	Code: 23CS3T02	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHM ANALYSIS (Common to CSE/IT/CSE(AI&DS)/CSE(AI&ML)/AIML)					
<b>Course Objectives:</b> The main objectives of the course is to <input type="checkbox"/> provide knowledge on advance data structures frequently used in Computer Science domain <input type="checkbox"/> Develop skills in algorithm design techniques popularly used <input type="checkbox"/> Understand the use of various data structures in the algorithm design					
<b>Course Outcomes: Students are able to</b>					
CO Number	Course Outcome				Blooms Level
CO1	Analyze the time and space complexities of algorithms and perform the tree operations.				BL4
CO2	Understand the concepts of graphs and bi connected components.				BL2
CO3	Apply Greedy algorithm and Dynamic programming to schedule jobs efficiently				BL3
CO4	Solve 0/1 Knapsack problem using back tracking and graph coloring problems.				BL3
CO5	Formulate the problem of scheduling identical processors and NP hardness				BL6
10Hr					
<b>UNIT I</b> <b>Introduction to Algorithm Analysis:</b> Space and Time Complexity analysis, Asymptotic Notations. <b>AVL Trees</b> – Creation, Insertion, Deletion operations and Applications <b>B-Trees</b> – Creation, Insertion, Deletion operations and Applications					
8Hr					
<b>UNIT II</b> <b>Heap Trees (Priority Queues)</b> – Min and Max Heaps, Operations and Applications, Graphs Terminology, Representations, Basic Search and Traversals, Connected, Components and Biconnected Components, applications,					
15Hr					
<b>UNIT III</b> <b>Divide and Conquer:</b> The General Method, Quick Sort, Merge Sort, Strassen's matrix multiplication Convex Hull. <b>Greedy Method:</b> General Method, Job Sequencing with deadlines, Knapsack Problem, Minimum cost spanning trees, Single Source Shortest Path.					

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**12Hrs**

**UNIT IV**  
**Dynamic Programming:** General Method, All pairs shortest paths, Single Source Shortest Paths– General Weights (Bellman Ford Algorithm), Optimal Binary Search Trees, 0/1 Knapsack, String Editing, Travelling Salesperson problem.  
**Backtracking:** General Method, 8-Queens Problem, Sum of Subsets problem, Graph Coloring, 0/1 Knapsack Problem.

**15Hrs**

**UNIT V**  
**Branch and Bound:** The General Method, 0/1 Knapsack Problem, Travelling Salesperson problem  
**NP Hard and NP Complete Problems:** Basic Concepts, Cook's theorem NP Hard Graph Problems: Clique Decision Problem (CDP), Chromatic Number Decision Problem (CNDP), Travelling Salesperson Decision Problem (TSP) NP Hard Scheduling Problems: Scheduling Identical Processors, Job Shop Scheduling

**Text Books:**

1. Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++, Horowitz, Ellis; Sahni, Sartaj; Mehta, Dinesh, 2nd Edition Universities Press
2. Computer Algorithms in C++, Ellis Horowitz; Sartaj Sahni, Sanguthevar Rajasekaran, 2nd Edition University Press
3. Data Structures and algorithms in C++: Adan, drozdek
4. Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithms: AHO/ULLMAN
5. Fundamentals of Computer Algorithms: ELLIS HOROWITZ, SARTAJ SAHNI, RAJASEKHARAN

**Reference Books:**

1. Data Structures and program design in C, Robert Kruse, Pearson Education Asia
2. An introduction to Data Structures with applications, Trembley & Sorenson, McGraw Hill
3. The Art of Computer Programming, Vol.1: Fundamental Algorithms, Donald E Knuth, Addison-Wesley, 1997.
4. Data Structures using C & C++: Langsam, Augenstein & Tanenbaum, Pearson, 1995
5. Algorithms + Data Structures & Programs: N. Wirth, PHI
6. Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++: Horowitz Sahni & Mehta, Galgottia Pub.
7. Data structures in Java: Thomas Standish, Pearson Education Asia
8. Design and Analysis of Computer Algorithms, Aho Ullman.
9. Data Structures and Algorithms in C++, Adan, Drozdek

**Online Learning Resources:**

1. [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/advanced\\_data\\_structures/index.asp](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/advanced_data_structures/index.asp)
2. <http://peterindia.net/Algorithms.html>
3. Abdul Bari, Introduction to Algorithms (youtube.com)

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<b>II Year - I Semester</b>	<b>Code: 23CS3T03</b>	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
		<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA**  
**(Common to CSE/IT/CSE(AI&DS)/CSE(AI&ML)/AIML)**

**Course Objectives:**

The learning objectives of this course are to:

- Identify Java language components and how they work together in applications
- Learn the fundamentals of object-oriented programming in Java, including defining classes, invoking methods, using class libraries.  
 Learn how to extend Java classes with inheritance and dynamic binding and how to use exception handling in Java applications
- Understand how to design applications with threads in Java
- Understand how to use Java APIs for program development

**Course Outcomes: Students are able to**

<b>CO Number</b>	<b>Course Outcome</b>	<b>Blooms Level</b>
CO1	Illustrate a primitive data types , operators and flow of control and how they work together in applications	BL3
CO2	Apply the concepts of object-oriented programming and class concepts.	BL3
CO3	Apply the concept of inheritance and Interfaces	BL3
CO4	Create a packages, files and Exception handling	BL6
CO5	Able to apply the concept of multithreading and JDBC	BL3

**UNIT I**

**Object Oriented Programming:** Basic concepts, Principles, Program Structure in Java: Introduction, Writing Simple Java Programs, Elements or Tokens in Java Programs, Java Statements, Command Line Arguments, User Input to Programs, Escape Sequences, Comments, Programming Style.

**Data Types, Variables, and Operators :** Introduction, Data Types in Java, Declaration of Variables, Data Types, Type Casting, Scope of Variable, Identifier, Literal, Constants, Symbolic Constants, Formatted Output with printf() Method, Static Variables, Introduction to Operators, Precedence and Associativity of Operators, Assignment Operator ( = ), Basic Arithmetic Operators, Increment (++) and Decrement (- -) Operators, Ternary Operator, Relational Operators, Boolean, Logical Operators, Bitwise Operators. Control Statements: Introduction, if Expression, Nested if Expressions, if-else Expressions, Ternary Operator?., Switch Statement, Iteration Statements, while Expression, do-while Loop, for Loop, Nested for Loop, For-Each for Loop, Break Statement, Continue Statement.

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**UNIT II**

**Classes and Objects:** Introduction, Class Declaration and Modifiers, Class Members, Declaration of Class Objects, Assigning One Object to Another, Access Control for Class Members, Accessing Private Members of Class, Constructor Methods for Class, Overloaded Constructor Methods, Nested Classes, Final Class and Methods, Passing Arguments by Value and by Reference, Keyword this. **Methods:** Introduction, Defining Methods, Overloaded Methods, Overloaded Constructor Methods, Class Objects as Parameters in Methods, Access Control, Recursive Methods, Nesting of Methods, Overriding Methods, Attributes Final and Static.

**UNIT III**

**Arrays:** Introduction, Declaration and Initialization of Arrays, Storage of Array in Computer Memory, Accessing Elements of Arrays, Operations on Array Elements, Assigning Array to Another Array, Dynamic Change of Array Size, Sorting of Arrays, Search for Values in Arrays, Class Arrays, Two-dimensional Arrays, Arrays of Varying Lengths, Three dimensional Arrays, Arrays as Vectors.

**Inheritance:** Introduction, Process of Inheritance, Types of Inheritances, Universal Super Class-Object Class, Inhibiting Inheritance of Class Using Final, Access Control and Inheritance, Multilevel Inheritance, Application of Keyword Super, Constructor Method and Inheritance, Method Overriding, Dynamic Method Dispatch, Abstract Classes.

**Interfaces:** Introduction, Declaration of Interface, Implementation of Interface, Multiple Interfaces, Nested Interfaces, Inheritance of Interfaces, Default Methods in Interfaces, Static Methods in Interface, Functional Interfaces, Annotations.

**UNIT IV**

**Packages and Java Library:** Introduction, Defining Package, Importing Packages and Classes into Programs, Path and Class Path, Access Control, Packages in Java SE, Java.lang Package and its Classes, Class Object, Enumeration, class Math, Wrapper Classes, Autoboxing and Auto-unboxing, Java util Classes and Interfaces, Formatter Class, Random Class, Time Package, Class Instant (java.time.Instant), Formatting for Date/Time in Java, Temporal Adjusters Class.

**Exception Handling:** Introduction, Hierarchy of Standard Exception Classes, Unchecked Exceptions, Checked Exceptions, Keywords throws and throw, try, catch, and finally Blocks, Multiple Catch Clauses, Class Throwable.

**Java I/O and File:** Java I/O API, standard I/O streams, types, Byte streams, Character streams, Scanner class, Files in Java(Text Book 2)

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II Year - I Semester	Code: 23CS3L02	L	T	P	C
		0	0	3	1.5
ADVANCED DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHM ANALYSIS LAB (Common to CSE/IT/CSE(AI&DS)/CSE(AI&ML)/AIML)					
<b>Course Objectives:</b> The objectives of the course is to <input type="checkbox"/> acquire practical skills in constructing and managing Data structures <input type="checkbox"/> apply the popular algorithm design methods in problem-solving scenarios					
<b>Course Outcomes: Students are able to</b>					
CO Number	Course Outcome				Blooms Level
CO1	Analyse AVL Trees and B-Tree				BL4
CO2	Apply algorithms of advance data structures used in heap tree, graph and divide and conquer				BL3
CO3	Apply greedy method techniques and shortest path algorithm				BL3
CO4	Implement to queens and 0/1 knapsack problems				BL3
CO5	Describe various branch and bound approaches				BL2
Experiments covering the Topics: ➤ Operations on AVL trees, B-Trees, Heap Trees ➤ Graph Traversals ➤ Sorting techniques ➤ Minimum cost spanning trees ➤ Shortest path algorithms ➤ 0/1 Knapsack Problem ➤ Travelling Salesperson problem ➤ Optimal Binary Search Trees ➤ N-Queens Problem ➤ Job Sequencing					
<b>Sample Programs:</b> 1. Construct an AVL tree for a given set of elements which are stored in a file. And implement insert and delete operation on the constructed tree. Write contents of tree into a new file using in-order. 2. Construct B-Tree an order of 5 with a set of 100 random elements stored in array. Implement searching, insertion and deletion operations. 3. Construct Min and Max Heap using arrays, delete any element and display the content of the Heap. 4. Implement BFT and DFT for given graph, when graph is represented by a) Adjacency Matrix b) Adjacency Lists 5. Write a program for finding the biconnected components in a given graph.					

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6. Implement Quick sort and Merge sort and observe the execution time for various input sizes (Average, Worst and Best cases).
7. Compare the performance of Single Source Shortest Paths using Greedy method when the graph is represented by adjacency matrix and adjacency lists.
8. Implement Job Sequencing with deadlines using Greedy strategy.
9. Write a program to solve 0/1 Knapsack problem Using Dynamic Programming.
10. Implement N-Queens Problem Using Backtracking.
11. Use Backtracking strategy to solve 0/1 Knapsack problem.
12. Implement Travelling Sales Person problem using Branch and Bound approach.


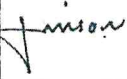
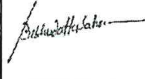

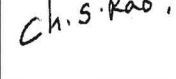

**Reference Books:**

1. Fundamentals of Data Structures in C++, Horowitz Ellis, Sahni Sartaj, Mehta, Dinesh, 2nd Edition, Universities Press
2. Computer Algorithms/C++ Ellis Horowitz, Sartaj Sahni, Sanguthevar Rajasekaran, 2nd Edition, University Press
3. Data Structures and program design in C, Robert Kruse, Pearson Education Asia
4. An introduction to Data Structures with applications, Trembley & Sorenson, McGraw Hill

**Online Learning Resources:**

1. <http://cse01-iiith.vlabs.ac.in/>
2. <http://peterindia.net/Algorithms.html>
3. <https://myacademy.oracle.com/>
4. <https://gradwise.in/>

**Note:** At the end of Lab course students have to complete a Mini Project/Case Study for evaluation of Internal Marks.

					
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II Year – I Semester	Code: 23CS3L03	L	T	P	C
		0	0	3	1.5
OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA LAB (Common to CSE/IT/CSE(AI&DS)/CSE(AI&ML)/AIML)					
<b>Course Objectives:</b> The aim of this course is to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ Practice object oriented programming in the Java programming language</li><li>➤ Implement Classes, Objects, Methods, Inheritance, Exception, Runtime</li><li>➤ Polymorphism, User defined Exception handling mechanism</li><li>➤ Illustrate inheritance, Exception handling mechanism, JDBC connectivity</li><li>➤ Construct Threads, Event Handling, implement packages, Java FX GUI</li></ul>					
<b>Course Outcomes: Students are able to</b>					
CO Number	Course Outcome				Blooms Level
CO1	Illustrate a primitive data types , operators and flow of control and how they work together in applications				BL3
CO2	Apply the concepts of object-oriented programming and class concepts.				BL3
CO3	Apply the concept of inheritance and Interfaces				BL3
CO4	Create a packages, files and Exception handling				BL6
CO5	Able to apply the concept of multithreading and JDBC				BL3
Experiments covering the Topics: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ Object Oriented Programming fundamentals- data types, control structures</li><li>➤ Classes, methods, objects, Inheritance, polymorphism,</li><li>➤ Exception handling, Threads, Packages, Interfaces</li><li>➤ Files, I/O streams, Java FX GUI</li></ul>					
<b>Sample Experiments:</b> <b>Exercise – 1:</b> a) Write a JAVA program to display default value of all primitive data type of JAVA b) Write a java program that display the roots of a quadratic equation $ax^2+bx=0$ . Calculate the discriminate D and basing on value of D, describe the nature of root.					
<b>Exercise - 2</b> a) Write a JAVA program to search for an element in a given list of elements using binary search mechanism. b) Write a JAVA program to sort for an element in a given list of elements using bubble sort c) Write a JAVA program using String Buffer to delete, remove character.					

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**Exercise - 3**

- Write a JAVA program to implement class mechanism. Create a class, methods and invoke them inside main method.
- Write a JAVA program implement method overloading.
- Write a JAVA program to implement constructor.
- Write a JAVA program to implement constructor overloading.

**Exercise - 4**

- Write a JAVA program to implement Single Inheritance
- Write a JAVA program to implement multi level Inheritance
- Write a JAVA program for abstract class to find areas of different shapes

**Exercise - 5**

- Write a JAVA program give example for “super” keyword.
- Write a JAVA program to implement Interface. What kind of Inheritance can be achieved?
- Write a JAVA program that implements Runtime polymorphism

**Exercise - 6**


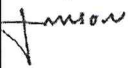
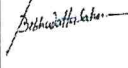

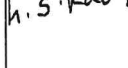

- Write a JAVA program that describes exception handling mechanism
- Write a JAVA program Illustrating Multiple catch clauses
- Write a JAVA program for creation of Java Built-in Exceptions
- Write a JAVA program for creation of User Defined Exception

**Exercise - 7**

- Write a JAVA program that creates threads by extending Thread class. First thread display “Good Morning” every 1 sec, the second thread displays “Hello” every 2 seconds and the third display “Welcome” every 3 seconds, (Repeat the same by implementing Runnable)
- Write a program illustrating is Alive and join ()
- Write a Program illustrating Daemon Threads.
- Write a JAVA program Producer Consumer Problem

**Exercise – 8**

- Write a JAVA program that import and use the user defined packages
- Without writing any code, build a GUI that display text in label and image in an Image View (use Java FX)
- Build a Tip Calculator app using several JavaFX components and learn how to respond to user interactions with the GUI

					
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**Exercise – 9**

- Write a java program that connects to a database using JDBC
- Write a java program to connect to a database using JDBC and insert values into it.
- Write a java program to connect to a database using JDBC and delete values from it

**Text Books:**


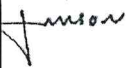


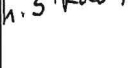

- JAVA one step ahead, Anitha Seth, B.L.Juneja, Oxford.
- Joy with JAVA, Fundamentals of Object Oriented Programming, Debasis Samanta, Monalisa Sarma, Cambridge, 2023.
- JAVA 9 for Programmers, Paul Deitel, Harvey Deitel, 4th Edition, Pearson.

**Reference Books:**

- The complete Reference Java, 11th edition, Herbert Schildt, TMH
- Introduction to Java programming, 7th Edition, Y Daniel Liang, Pearson

- <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105191/>
- [https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/web/en/app/toc/lex\\_auth\\_012880464547618816347\\_shared/overview](https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/web/en/app/toc/lex_auth_012880464547618816347_shared/overview)
- <https://myacademy.oracle.com/>
- <https://gradwise.in/>

**Note: At the end of Lab course students have to complete a Mini Project/Case Study for evaluation of Internal Marks.**

					
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II Year - I Semester	Code: 23CS3S03	L	T	P	C
		0	1	2	2

**PYTHON PROGRAMMING**  
(Common to CSE/IT/CSE(AI&DS)/CSE(AI&ML)/AIML)

**Course Objectives:**

The main objectives of the course are to

- Introduce core programming concepts of Python programming language.
- Demonstrate about Python data structures like Lists, Tuples, Sets and dictionaries
- Implement Functions, Modules and Regular Expressions in Python Programming and to create practical and contemporary applications using these

**Course Outcomes: Students are able to**

CO Number	Course Outcome	Blooms Level
CO1	Apply python programming concepts and the basic operations like operators and data types and control flow	BL3
CO2	Apply concepts of functions, string and create list and List Methods	BL3
CO3	Apply Python data structures like Lists, Tuples, Sets and dictionaries	BL3
CO4	Apply file Functions, array and matrices concepts	BL3
CO5	Apply concept of data science , functional programming and XML in python	BL3

**UNIT I**

History of Python Programming Language, Thrust Areas of Python, Installing Anaconda Python Distribution, Installing and Using Jupyter Notebook. Parts of Python Programming Language: Identifiers, Keywords, Statements and Expressions, Variables, Operators, Precedence and Associativity, Data Types, Indentation, Comments, Reading Input, Print Output, Type Conversions, the type () Function and Is Operator, Dynamic and Strongly Typed Language.

Control Flow Statements: if statement, if-else statement, if...elif...else, Nested if statement, while Loop, for Loop, continue and break Statements, Catching Exceptions Using try and except Statement.

**Sample Experiments:**

1. Write a program to find the largest element among three Numbers.
2. Write a Program to display all prime numbers within an interval
3. Write a program to swap two numbers without using a temporary variable.
4. Demonstrate the following Operators in Python with suitable examples.  
i) Arithmetic Operators ii) Relational Operators iii) Assignment Operators iv) Logical Operators v) Bit wise Operators vi) Ternary Operator vii) Membership Operators viii) Identity Operators
5. Write a program to add and multiply complex numbers
6. Write a program to print multiplication table of a given number.

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## UNIT II

9Hrs

Functions: Built-In Functions, Commonly Used Modules, Function Definition and Calling the function, return Statement and void Function, Scope and Lifetime of Variables, Default Parameters, Keyword Arguments, \*args and \*\*kwargs, Command Line Arguments. Strings: Creating and Storing Strings, Basic String Operations, Accessing Characters in String by Index Number, String Slicing and Joining, String Methods, Formatting Strings.

Lists: Creating Lists, Basic List Operations, Indexing and Slicing in Lists, Built-In Functions Used on Lists, List Methods, del Statement.

### Sample Experiments:

1. Write a program to define a function with multiple return values.
2. Write a program to define a function using default arguments.
3. Write a program to find the length of the string without using any library functions.
4. Write a program to check if the substring is present in a given string or not.
5. Write a program to perform the given operations on a list:
  - i. addition
  - ii. Insertion
  - iii. slicing
6. Write a program to perform any 5 built-in functions by taking any list.

## UNIT III

10Hrs

Dictionaries: Creating Dictionary, Accessing and Modifying key: value Pairs in Dictionaries, Built-In Functions Used on Dictionaries, Dictionary Methods, del Statement.

Tuples and Sets: Creating Tuples, Basic Tuple Operations, tuple() Function, Indexing and Slicing in Tuples, Built-In Functions Used on Tuples, Relation between Tuples and Lists, Relation between Tuples and Dictionaries, Using zip() Function, Sets, Set Methods, Frozenset.

### Sample Experiments:

1. Write a program to create tuples (name, age, address, college) for at least two members and concatenate the tuples and print the concatenated tuples.
2. Write a program to count the number of vowels in a string (No control flow allowed).
3. Write a program to check if a given key exists in a dictionary or not.
4. Write a program to add a new key-value pair to an existing dictionary.
5. Write a program to sum all the items in a given dictionary.

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#### UNIT IV


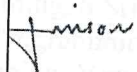
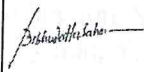

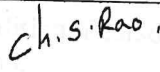
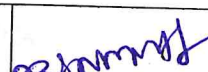
10Hrs

Files: Types of Files, Creating and Reading Text Data, File Methods to Read and Write Data, Reading and Writing Binary Files, Pickle Module, Reading and Writing CSV Files, Python os and os.path Modules.

Object-Oriented Programming: Classes and Objects, Creating Classes in Python, Creating Objects in Python, Constructor Method, Classes with Multiple Objects, Class Attributes Vs Data Attributes, Encapsulation, Inheritance, Polymorphism.

#### Sample Experiments:

1. Write a program to sort words in a file and put them in another file. The output file should have only lower-case words, so any upper-case words from source must be lowered.
2. Python program to print each line of a file in reverse order.
3. Python program to compute the number of characters, words and lines in a file.
4. Write a program to create, display, append, insert and reverse the order of the items in the array.
5. Write a program to add, transpose and multiply two matrices.
6. Write a Python program to create a class that represents a shape. Include methods to calculate its area and perimeter. Implement subclasses for different shapes like circle, triangle, and square

					
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**CSE(ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE)**

II Year - II Semester	Code: 23ES4T15	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
STATISTICAL METHODS FOR DATA SCIENCE					
<b>Course Objectives:</b> This course aims at providing knowledge on basic concepts of Statistics, Estimation and testing of hypotheses for large and small samples.					
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> Student will be able to					
CO Number	Course Outcome				Blooms Level
1	Analysing data and draw conclusion about collection of data and fitting of distribution				BL4
2	Analyzing the testing of hypothesis for Large and Small samples				BL4
3	Develop skills in problem solving of the regression analysis				BL3
4	Understanding the significance of Time Series data in various fields				BL2
5	Understanding the classification using Logistic Regression.				BL2
<b>UNIT I</b> <b>Data Visualization and Distributions</b> Introduction to Descriptive statistics, Data Visualization Techniques: Introduction to Statistical methods- Exploratory Data Analysis- Charts (Line, Pie, Bar); Plots (Bubble, Scatter); Maps (Heat, Dot Distribution); Diagrams (Trees and Matrices)-Principal Components Analysis <b>Introduction to Data Distributions</b> - Probability Distributions – discrete (binomial, Poisson), Continuous Distributions (Normal, exponential).					
<b>UNIT II</b> <b>Hypothesis Testing</b> Introduction to Parametric Estimation-Parametric Confidence Intervals Choosing a Statistic - Hypothesis Testing - Parametric test: the T-test - Applications to Hypothesis Tests-Pairwise comparisons.					
<b>UNIT III</b> <b>Linear Regression and Multiple Regression</b> Regression: Linear Regression, Curvilinear Regression: Exponential Regression- Polynomial Regression- Power Model. <b>Practical Examples</b> - The nature of the ‘relationship’ - Multiple Linear Regression - Important measurements of the regression estimate - Multiple Regression with Categorical Explanatory Variables - Inference in Multiple Regression - Variable Selection.					

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CSE(ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE)

UNIT IV

Time series:

Significance of Time series analysis, Components of Time series, Secular trend: Graphic method, Semi-average method, Method of moving averages, Method of least squares: straight line and non-linear trends, Logarithmic methods – Exponential trends, Growth curves, Seasonal Variations: Method of simple averages, Ratio-to-trend method, ratio-to-moving average method, Link relative method.  
(Text book: K.Murugesan, P.Gurusamy , “Probability, Statistics and Random Processes”)

UNIT V

Logistic Regression

The classification problem - Logistic Regression Setup - Interpreting the Results -Comparing Models  
- Classification Using Logistic Regression. and Atomicity, Recovery algorithm.

**Introduction to Indexing Techniques:** B+ Trees, operations on B+Trees, Hash Based Indexing:

Textbooks:


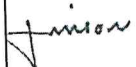


- 1.Elizabeth Purdom, "Statistical methods for Data science"
- 2.K.Murugesan, P.Gurusamy , “Probability, Statistics and Random Processes”

Reference Books:

- 1.Manoj Kumar Srivastava and Namita Srivastava, Statistical Inference – Testing ofHypotheses, Prentice Hall of India, 2014.
- 2.Robert V Hogg, Elliot A Tannis and Dale L.Zimmerman, Probability and StatisticalInference,9<sup>th</sup> edition, Pearson publishers,2013.
- 3.Chris Chatfield, “The analysis of time series an introduction,” 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Chapman &Hall/CRC.
4. Peter J. Brockwell, Richard A.Davis, “Introduction to Time series and Forecasting,”Second edition, Springer.

Web-Resources:

- 1.Online Learning Resources: [epurdom.github.io/Stat131A/Rsupport/index.html](http://epurdom.github.io/Stat131A/Rsupport/index.html).

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**BONAM VENKATA CHALAMAYYA ENGINEERING COLLEGE ODALAREVU – 533 210,  
Andhra Pradesh, India**

II Year - II Semester	Code: 23CS4T04	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
OPERATING SYSTEMS (Common to CSE/IT/CSE(AI&DS))					
<b>Course Objectives:</b> The main objectives of the course is to make student <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ Understand the basic concepts and principles of operating systems, including process management, memory management, file systems, and Protection</li><li>➤ Make use of process scheduling algorithms and synchronization techniques to achieve better performance of a computer system.</li><li>➤ Illustrate different conditions for deadlock and their possible solutions.</li></ul>					
<b>Course Outcomes: Students are able to</b>					
CO Number	Course Outcome				Blooms Level
CO1	Describe the fundamental concepts of operating systems				BL2
CO2	Apply the concept of a process, including creation, termination and scheduling				BL3
CO3	Analyse the Mutual exclusion, Deadlock detection				BL4
CO4	Apply the various memory management techniques.				BL3
CO5	Illustrate the File system				BL2
<b>UNIT I</b> 12Hrs					
Operating Systems Overview: Introduction, Operating system functions, Operating systems operations, Computing environments, Free and Open-Source Operating Systems System Structures: Operating System Services, User and Operating-System Interface, system calls, Types of System Calls, system programs, Operating system Design and Implementation, Operating system structure, Building and Booting an Operating System, Operating system debugging					
<b>UNIT II</b> 12Hrs					
Processes: Process Concept, Process scheduling, Operations on processes, Inter-process communication. Threads and Concurrency: Multithreading models, Thread libraries, Threading issues. CPU Scheduling: Basic concepts, Scheduling criteria, Scheduling algorithms, Multiple processor scheduling.					
<b>UNIT III</b> 12Hrs					
Synchronization Tools: The Critical Section Problem, Peterson's Solution, Mutex Locks, Semaphores, Monitors, Classic problems of Synchronization. Deadlocks: system Model, Deadlock characterization, Methods for handling Deadlocks, Deadlock prevention, Deadlock avoidance, Deadlock detection, Recovery from Deadlock.					

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<b>UNIT IV</b> Memory-Management Strategies: Introduction, Contiguous memory allocation, Paging, Structure of the Page Table, Swapping. Virtual Memory Management: Introduction, Demand paging, Copy-on-write, Page replacement, Allocation of frames, Thrashing Storage Management: Overview of Mass Storage Structure, HDD Scheduling.	<b>12Hrs</b>
<b>UNIT V</b> File System: File System Interface: File concept, Access methods, Directory Structure; File system Implementation: File-system structure, File-system Operations, Directory implementation, Allocation method, Free space management; File-System Internals: File-System Mounting, Partitions and Mounting, File Sharing. Protection: Goals of protection, Principles of protection, Protection Rings, Domain of protection, Access matrix.	<b>13Hrs</b>
<b>Text Books:</b> 1. Operating System Concepts, Silberschatz A, Galvin P B, Gagne G, 10th Edition, Wiley, 2018. 2. Modern Operating Systems, Tanenbaum A S, 4th Edition, Pearson, 2016	
<b>Reference Books:</b> 1. Operating Systems -Internals and Design Principles, Stallings W, 9th edition, Pearson, 2018 2. Operating Systems: A Concept Based Approach, D.M Dhamdhere, 3rd Edition, McGraw- Hill, 2013 3. Schaum's Outline of Operating Systems, J Archer Harris, 2001.	
<b>Online Learning Resources:</b> 1. <a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106144/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/106/106106144/</a> 2. <a href="http://peterindia.net/OperatingSystems.html">http://peterindia.net/OperatingSystems.html</a>	

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CSE(ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE)

II Year - II Semester	Code: 23AD4T01	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
INTRODUCTION TO DATA SCIENCE					
COURSE OBJECTIVES:					
From the course the student will learn					
1. Knowledge and expertise to become a data scientist.					
2. Essential concepts of statistics and machine learning that are vital for data science;					
3. Significance of exploratory data analysis (EDA) in data science.					
4. Critically evaluate data visualizations presented on the dashboards					
5. Suitability and limitations of tools and techniques related to data science process					
Course Outcomes:					
CO Number	Course Outcome				Blooms Level
CO1	Basic logic functions and logic gates creating project charter, retrieving data, cleansing, integrating and transforming data				BL1
CO2	Apply knowledge of functional units to design simple case studies on DS projects for predicting malicious URLs				BL3
CO3	Apply the Distributing data storage and processing with Hadoop framework				BL3
CO4	Understand the concepts of Neo4jfor dealing with graph databases and memory graph query language Cypher				BL3
CO5	Understand the concepts of Neo4jfor dealing with graph databases.				BL4
UNIT I:					
Introduction to Data science, benefits and uses, facets of data, data science process in brief, big data ecosystem and data science					
Data Science process: Overview, defining goals and creating project charter, retrieving data, cleansing, integrating and transforming data, exploratory analysis, model building, presenting findings and building applications on top of them					
Unit II:					
Applications of machine learning in Data science, role of ML in DS, Python tools like sklearn, modelling process for feature engineering, model selection, validation and prediction, types of ML, semi-supervised learning					
Handling large data: problems and general techniques for handling large data, programming tips for dealing large data, case studies on DS projects for predicting malicious URLs, for building recommender systems					

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**CSE(ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND DATA SCIENCE)**

**UNIT III:**

**NoSQL movement for handling Bigdata:** Distributing data storage and processing with Hadoop framework, case study on risk assessment for loan sanctioning, ACID principle of relational databases, CAP theorem, base principle of NoSQL databases, types of NoSQL databases, case study on disease diagnosis and profiling

**UNIT IV:**

**Tools and Applications of Data Science:** Introducing Neo4j for dealing with graph databases, graph query language Cypher, Applications graph databases, Python libraries like nltk and SQLite for handling Text mining and analytics, case study on classifying Reddit posts

**UNIT V:**

**Data Visualization and Prototype Application Development:** Data Visualization options, Crossfilter, the JavaScript MapReduce library, Creating an interactive dashboard with dc.js, Dashboard development tools. Applying the Data Science process for real-world problem-solving scenarios as a detailed case study.

**Textbook:**

- 1.Davy Cielen, Arno D.B.Meysman, and Mohamed Ali, “Introducing to Data Science using Python tools”, Manning Publications Co, Dreamtech press, 2016
- 2.Prateek Gupta, “Data Science with Jupyter” BPB publishers, 2019 for basics

**Reference Books:**

- 1.Joel Grus, “Data Science From Scratch”, OReilly, 2019
- 2.Doing Data Science: Straight Talk From The Frontline, 1 st Edition, Cathy O’Neil and Rachel Schutt, O’Reilly, 2013

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**210, Andhra Pradesh, India**

II Year - II Semester	Code: 23CS4T06	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3

**SOFTWARE ENGINEERING**  
**(Common to CSE/IT/CSE(AI&DS))**

**Course Objectives:**

The objectives of this course are to introduce

- Software life cycle models, Software requirements and SRS document.
- Project Planning, quality control and ensuring good quality software.
- Software Testing strategies, use of CASE tools, Implementation issues, validation & verification procedures.

**Course Outcomes: Students are able to**

CO Number	Course Outcome	Blooms Level
CO1	Describe impact on modern software development practices and apply various software development methodologies effectively.	BL2
CO2	Identify and explain the various complexities and challenges involved in managing software projects. and also gather, analyze, and specify software requirements.	BL4
CO3	Apply the skills and knowledge to design high-quality software, implement agile methodologies, and create effective user interfaces.	BL3
CO4	Apply the skills to write high-quality code, conduct thorough testing, and implement effective quality management practices to ensure reliable and high-quality software products.	BL3
CO5	Apply skills to effectively use CASE tools, manage software maintenance activities, and implement reuse strategies to enhance software development efficiency and quality.	BL3

**13Hrs**

**UNIT I**

Introduction: Evolution, Software development projects, Exploratory style of software developments, Emergence of software engineering, Notable changes in software development practices, Computer system engineering. Software Life Cycle Models: Basic concepts, Waterfall model and its extensions, Rapid application development, Agile development model, Spiral model.

**11Hrs**

**UNIT II**

Software Project Management: Software project management complexities, Responsibilities of a software project manager, Metrics for project size estimation, Project estimation techniques, Empirical Estimation techniques, COCOMO, Halstead's software science, risk management. Requirements Analysis And Specification: Requirements gathering and analysis, Software Requirements Specification (SRS), Formal system specification, Axiomatic specification, Algebraic specification, Executable specification and 4GL.

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Dr. N Ramakrishnaiah, Professor of CSE. UCEK, JNTUK Kakinada.	Dr. Jimson Mathew, Professor of CSE. IIT Patna	Dr. B D Sahoo, Professor of CSE, NIT Rourkela.	Narayana Rao Routhu, Technology Manager, Hidden Brains, Ahmadabad.	Dr. S Rao Chintalapudi, Professor and HoD, CSE(AIML) CMR Technical Campus, Hyderabad.	Dr. B S N Murthy Professor of CSE, BVCEC.



### UNIT III

12Hrs

Software Design: Overview of the design process, How to characterize a good software design? Layered arrangement of modules, Cohesion and Coupling. approaches to software design. Agility: Agility and the Cost of Change, Agile Process, Extreme Programming (XP), Other Agile Process Models, Tool Set for the Agile Process (Text Book 2) Function-Oriented Software Design: Overview of SA/SD methodology, Structured analysis, Developing the DFD model of a system, Structured design, Detailed design, and Design Review. User Interface Design: Characteristics of a good user interface, Basic concepts, Types of user interfaces, Fundamentals of component-based GUI development, and user interfacedesign methodology.

### UNIT IV

10Hrs

Coding And Testing: Coding, Code review, Software documentation, Testing, Black-box testing, White-Box testing, Debugging, Program analysis tools, Integration testing, Testing object-oriented programs, Smoke testing, and Some general issues associated with testing. Software Reliability And Quality Management: Software reliability. Statistical testing, Software quality, Software quality management system, ISO 9000.SEI Capability maturity model. Few other important quality standards, and Six Sigma.

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**210, Andhra Pradesh, India**

**UNIT V**

**12Hrs**

Computer-Aided Software Engineering (Case): CASE and its scope, CASE environment, CASE support in the software life cycle, other characteristics of CASE tools, Towards second generation CASE Tool, and Architecture of a CASE Environment. Software Maintenance: Characteristics of software maintenance, Software reverse engineering, Software maintenance process models and Estimation of maintenance cost. Software Reuse: reuse- definition, introduction, reason behind no reuse so far, Basic issues in any reuse program, A reuse approach, and Reuse at organization level.

**Text Books:**

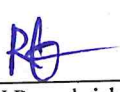
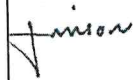


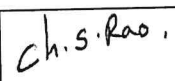
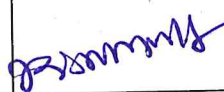
1. Fundamentals of Software Engineering, Rajib Mall, 5th Edition, PHI.
2. Software Engineering A practitioner's Approach, Roger S. Pressman, 9th Edition, Mc-Graw Hill International Edition.
3. Software Engineering, Ugrasen Suman
4. Software Engineering ,k.k.Agrarwal & Yogesh Singh, NEW AGE INTERNATIONAL PUBLISHERS

**Reference Books:**

1. Software Engineering, Ian Sommerville, 10th Edition, Pearson.
2. Software Engineering, Principles and Practices, Deepak Jain, Oxford University Press.

**Online Learning Resources:**

- 1) <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105182/>
- 2) [https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/web/en/app/toc/lex\\_auth\\_01260589506387148827\\_shared/overview](https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/web/en/app/toc/lex_auth_01260589506387148827_shared/overview)
- 3) [https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/web/en/app/toc/lex\\_auth\\_013382690411003904735\\_shared/overview](https://infyspringboard.onwingspan.com/web/en/app/toc/lex_auth_013382690411003904735_shared/overview)

					
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II Year - II Semester		Code: 23CS4L04				L	T	P	C
						0	0	3	1.5
OPERATING SYSTEMS LAB (Common to CSE/CSE(AI&DS))									
<b>Course Objectives:</b> The main objectives of the course are to <input type="checkbox"/> Provide insights into system calls, file systems, semaphores, <input type="checkbox"/> Develop and debug CPU Scheduling algorithms, page replacement algorithms, thread implementation <input type="checkbox"/> Implement Bankers Algorithms to Avoid the Dead Lock									
<b>Course Outcomes: Students are able to</b>									
CO Number		Course Outcome						Blooms Level	
CO1		Apply UNIX file system commands & system calls.						BL3	
CO2		Apply process scheduling algorithms like FCFS, SJF, Priority, and Round Robin.						BL3	
CO3		Apply IPC mechanisms such as semaphores, monitors and deadlocks.						BL3	
CO4		Apply page replacement algorithms like FIFO, LRU, and LFU.						BL3	
CO5		Apply memory allocation strategies.						BL3	
<b>Experiments covering the Topics:</b> <input type="checkbox"/> UNIX fundamentals, commands & system calls and shell programming <input type="checkbox"/> CPU Scheduling algorithms, thread processing <input type="checkbox"/> IPC, semaphores, monitors, deadlocks <input type="checkbox"/> Page replacement algorithms, file allocation strategies <input type="checkbox"/> Memory allocation strategies									
<b>Sample Experiments:</b> 1. Practicing of Basic UNIX Commands and Shell programs. 2. Write programs using the following UNIX operating system calls fork, exec, getpid, exit, wait, close, stat, opendir and readdir 3. Simulate UNIX commands like cp, ls, grep, etc., 4. Simulate the following CPU scheduling algorithms a) FCFS b) SJF c) Priority d) Round Robin 5. Control the number of ports opened by the operating system with a) Semaphore b) Monitors. 6. Write a program to illustrate concurrent execution of threads using pthreads library. 7. Write a program to solve producer-consumer problem using Semaphores.									

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8. Implement the following memory allocation methods for fixed partition  
a) First fit b) Worst fit c) Best fit
9. Simulate the following page replacement algorithms  
a) FIFO b) LRU c) LFU
10. Simulate Paging Technique of memory management.
11. Implement Bankers Algorithm for Dead Lock avoidance and prevention
12. Simulate the following file allocation strategies  
a) Sequential b) Indexed c) Linked
13. Download and install nachos operating system and experiment with it


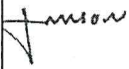
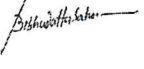

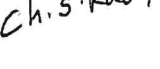

**Reference Books:**

1. Operating System Concepts, Silberschatz A, Galvin P B, Gagne G, 10th Edition, Wiley, 2018.
2. Modern Operating Systems, Tanenbaum A S, 4th Edition, Pearson, 2016
3. Operating Systems -Internals and Design Principles, Stallings W, 9th edition, Pearson, 2018

**Online Learning Resources:**

1. <https://www.cse.iitb.ac.in/~mythili/os/>
2. <http://peterindia.net/OperatingSystems.html>
3. [www.cs.washington.edu/~tom/nachos](http://www.cs.washington.edu/~tom/nachos)
4. <https://gradwise.in/>

**Note:** At the end of Lab course students have to complete a Mini Project/Case Study for evaluation on Internal Marks.

					
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II Year - II Semester		Code: 23AD4L01				L	T	P	C																		
						0	0	3	1.5																		
DATA SCIENCE USING PYTHON LAB																											
Course Objectives:																											
The main objective of the course is to inculcate the basic understanding of DataScience and its practical implementation using Python.																											
Course Outcomes: Students are able to																											
<table><tr><th>CO Number</th><th>Course Outcome</th><th>Blooms Level</th></tr><tr><td>CO1</td><td>Implement basic he Shape and Reshaping of NumPy Array and Squeezing a NumPy Array</td><td>BL4</td></tr><tr><td>CO2</td><td>Implement and Perform following operations using pandas</td><td>BL3</td></tr><tr><td>CO3</td><td>Can Read file formats using pandas and apply the Distributing data to Stacking and Concatenating Numpy Arrays</td><td>BL3</td></tr><tr><td>CO4</td><td>Preprocessing techniques on loan prediction dataset -Feature Scaling</td><td>BL3</td></tr><tr><td>CO5</td><td>Applying the Data Science process for real world problem solving</td><td>BL4</td></tr></table>										CO Number	Course Outcome	Blooms Level	CO1	Implement basic he Shape and Reshaping of NumPy Array and Squeezing a NumPy Array	BL4	CO2	Implement and Perform following operations using pandas	BL3	CO3	Can Read file formats using pandas and apply the Distributing data to Stacking and Concatenating Numpy Arrays	BL3	CO4	Preprocessing techniques on loan prediction dataset -Feature Scaling	BL3	CO5	Applying the Data Science process for real world problem solving	BL4
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CO5	Applying the Data Science process for real world problem solving	BL4																									
List of Experiments																											
<div>1. Creating a NumPy Array<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Basic ndarray</li><li>b. Array of zeros</li><li>c. Array of ones</li><li>d. Random numbers in ndarray</li><li>e. An array of your choice</li><li>f. Imatrix in NumPy</li><li>g. Evenly spaced ndarray</li></ul></div> <div>2. The Shape and Reshaping of NumPy Array<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Dimensions of NumPy array</li><li>b. Shape of NumPy array</li><li>c. Size of NumPy array</li><li>d. Reshaping a NumPy array</li><li>e. Flattening a NumPy array</li><li>f. Transpose of a NumPy array</li></ul></div>																											

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3. Expanding and Squeezing a NumPy Array
  - a. Expanding a NumPy array
  - b. Squeezing a NumPy array
  - c. Sorting in NumPy Arrays
4. Indexing and Slicing of NumPy Array
  - a. Slicing 1-D NumPy arrays
  - b. Slicing 2-D NumPy arrays
  - c. Slicing 3-D NumPy arrays
  - d. Negative slicing of NumPy arrays
5. Stacking and Concatenating Numpy Arrays
  - a. Stacking ndarrays
  - b. Concatenating ndarrays
  - c. Broadcasting in Numpy Arrays
6. Perform following operations using pandas
  - a. Creating dataframe
  - b. concat()
  - c. Setting conditions
  - d. Adding a new column
7. Perform following operations using pandas
  - a. Filling NaN with string
  - b. Sorting based on column values
  - c. groupby()
8. Read the following file formats using pandas
  - a. Text files
  - b. CSV files
  - c. Excel files
  - d. JSON files
9. Read the following file formats
  - a. Pickle files
  - b. Image files using PIL
  - c. Multiple files using Glob
  - d. Importing data from database

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10. Demonstrate web scraping using python
11. Perform following preprocessing techniques on loan prediction dataset
  - a. Feature Scaling
  - b. Feature Standardization
  - c. Label Encoding
  - d. One Hot Encoding
12. Perform following visualizations using matplotlib
  - a. Bar Graph
  - b. Pie Chart
  - c. Box Plot
  - d. Histogram
  - e. Line Chart and Subplots
  - f. Scatter Plot
13. Getting started with NLTK, install NLTK using PIP
14. Python program to implement with Python Sci Kit-Learn & NLTK
15. Python program to implement with Python NLTK/Spacy/Py NLPI.

**Note:** At the end of Lab course students have to complete a Mini Project/Case Study for evaluation on Internal Marks.

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II Year - II Semester	Code: 23CS4S05	L	T	P	C
		0	1	2	2
FULL STACK DEVELOPMENT – I (Common to CSE/CSE(AI&DS)/CSE(AI&ML)/AIML)					
<b>Course Objectives:</b> The main objectives of the course are to <input type="checkbox"/> Make use of HTML elements and their attributes for designing static web pages <input type="checkbox"/> Build a web page by applying appropriate CSS styles to HTML elements <input type="checkbox"/> Experiment with JavaScript to develop dynamic web pages and validate forms					
<b>Course Outcomes: Students are able to</b>					
CO Number	Course Outcome				Blooms Level
CO1	Apply HTML5 and CSS, differentiate types of CSS, with a focus on modern web design principles.				BL3
CO2	Apply understanding of HTML for developing basic web pages incorporating lists, links, images, tables, forms and frames				BL3
CO3	Creating and manipulating HTML tables, forms and frames				BL3
CO4	Effectively applying JavaScript with a focus on I/O, type conversion, and handling of both internal and external scripts				BL3
CO5	Developing proficiency in the use of JavaScript Functions, Events, and application of Node.js				BL3
<b>Experiments covering the Topics:</b> ➤ Lists, Links and Images ➤ HTML Tables, Forms and Frames ➤ HTML 5 and Cascading Style Sheets, Types of CSS ➤ Selector forms ➤ CSS with Color, Background, Font, Text and CSS Box Model ➤ Applying JavaScript - internal and external, I/O, Type Conversion ➤ JavaScript Conditional Statements and Loops, Pre-defined and User-defined Objects ➤ JavaScript Functions and Events ➤ Node.js					

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**Sample Experiments:****1. Lists, Links and Images**

a. Write a HTML program, to explain the working of lists.

Note: It should have an ordered list, unordered list, nested lists and ordered list in an unordered list and definition lists.

b. Write a HTML program, to explain the working of hyperlinks using <a> tag and href, target Attributes.

c. Create a HTML document that has your image and your friend's image with a specific height and width. Also when clicked on the images it should navigate to their respective profiles.

d. Write a HTML program, in such a way that, rather than placing large images on a page, the preferred technique is to use thumbnails by setting the height and width parameters to something like to 100\*100 pixels. Each thumbnail image is also a link to a full sized version of the image. Create an image gallery using this technique

**2. HTML Tables, Forms and Frames**

a. Write a HTML program, to explain the working of tables. (use tags: <table>, <tr>, <th>, <td> and attributes: border, rowspan, colspan)

b. Write a HTML program, to explain the working of tables by preparing a timetable. (Note: Use <caption> tag to set the caption to the table & also use cell spacing, cell padding, border, rowspan, colspan etc.).

c. Write a HTML program, to explain the working of forms by designing Registration form.

(Note: Include text field, password field, number field, date of birth field, checkboxes, radio buttons, list boxes using <select> & <option> tags, <text area> and two buttons ie: submit and reset. Use tables to provide a better view).

d. Write a HTML program, to explain the working of frames, such that page is to be divided into 3 parts on either direction. (Note: first frame □ image, second frame □ paragraph, third frame □ hyperlink. And also make sure of using "no frame" attribute such that frames to be fixed).

**3. HTML 5 and Cascading Style Sheets, Types of CSS**

a. Write a HTML program, that makes use of <article>, <aside>, <figure>, <figcaption>, <footer>, <header>, <main>, <nav>, <section>, <div>, <span> tags.

b. Write a HTML program, to embed audio and video into HTML web page.

c. Write a program to apply different types (or levels of styles or style specification formats) - inline, internal, external styles to HTML elements. (identify selector, property and value).

**4. Selector forms**

a. Write a program to apply different types of selector forms

i. Simple selector (element, id, class, group, universal)

ii. Combinator selector (descendant, child, adjacent sibling, general sibling)

iii. Pseudo-class selector

iv. Pseudo-element selector


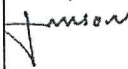
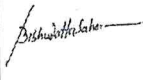

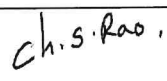

v. Attribute selector

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5. CSS with Color, Background, Font, Text and CSS Box Model
- Write a program to demonstrate the various ways you can reference a color in CSS.
  - Write a CSS rule that places a background image halfway down the page, tilting it horizontally. The image should remain in place when the user scrolls up or down.
  - Write a program using the following terms related to CSS font and text:
    - font-size
    - font-weight
    - font-style
    - text-decoration
    - text-transformation
    - text-alignment
  - Write a program, to explain the importance of CSS Box model using
    - Content
    - Border
    - Margin
    - padding
6. Applying JavaScript - internal and external, I/O, Type Conversion
- Write a program to embed internal and external JavaScript in a web page.
  - Write a program to explain the different ways for displaying output.
  - Write a program to explain the different ways for taking input.
  - Create a webpage which uses prompt dialogue box to ask a voter for his name and age. Display the information in table format along with either the voter can vote or not

					
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7. Java Script Pre-defined and User-defined Objects
- Write a program using document object properties and methods.
  - Write a program using window object properties and methods.
  - Write a program using array object properties and methods.
  - Write a program using math object properties and methods.
  - Write a program using string object properties and methods.
  - Write a program using regex object properties and methods.
  - Write a program using date object properties and methods.
  - Write a program to explain user-defined object by using properties, methods, accessors, constructors and display.
8. Java Script Conditional Statements and Loops
- Write a program which asks the user to enter three integers, obtains the numbers from the user and outputs HTML text that displays the larger number followed by the words "LARGER NUMBER" in an information message dialog. If the numbers are equal, output HTML text as "EQUAL NUMBERS".
  - Write a program to display week days using switch case.
  - Write a program to print 1 to 10 numbers using for, while and do-while loops.
  - Write a program to print data in object using for-in, for-each and for-of loops.
  - Develop a program to determine whether a given number is an 'ARMSTRONG NUMBER' or not. [Eg: 153 is an Armstrong number, since sum of the cube of the digits is equal to the number i.e.,  $1^3 + 5^3 + 3^3 = 153$ ]
  - Write a program to display the denomination of the amount deposited in the bank in terms of 100's, 50's, 20's, 10's, 5's, 2's & 1's. (Eg: If deposited amount is Rs.163, the output should be 1-100's, 1-50's, 1-10's, 1-2's & 1-1's)

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9. Java Script Functions and Events

a. Design a appropriate function should be called to display

i. Factorial of that number

ii. Fibonacci series up to that number

iii. Prime numbers up to that number

iv. Is it palindrome or not

b. Design a HTML having a text box and four buttons named Factorial, Fibonacci, Prime, and Palindrome. When a button is pressed an appropriate function should be called to display

i. Factorial of that number

ii. Fibonacci series up to that number

iii. Prime numbers up to that number

iv. Is it palindrome or not

c. Write a program to validate the following fields in a registration page

i. Name (start with alphabet and followed by alphanumeric and the length should not be less than 6 characters)

ii. Mobile (only numbers and length 10 digits)

iii. E-mail (should contain format like xxxxxxxx@xxxxxx.xxx)

**Text Books:**

1. Programming the World Wide Web, 7th Edition, Robert W Sebesta, Pearson, 2013.

2. Web Programming with HTML5, CSS and JavaScript, John Dean, Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2019 (Chapters 1-11).

3. Pro MERN Stack: Full Stack Web App Development with Mongo, Express, React, and Node, Vasanth Subramanian, 2nd edition, APress, O'Reilly.

**Online Learning Resources:**

1. <https://www.w3schools.com/html>

2. <https://www.w3schools.com/css>

3. <https://www.w3schools.com/js/>

4. <https://www.w3schools.com/nodejs>

5. <https://gradwise.in/>

**Note:** At the end of Lab course students have to complete a Mini Project/Case Study for evaluation on Internal Marks.

			online	Ch. S. Rao,	
Dr. N Ramakrishnaiah, Professor of CSE. UCEK, JNTUK Kakinada.	Dr. Jimson Mathew, Professor of CSE. IIT Patna	Dr. B D Sahoo, Professor of CSE, NIT Rourkela.	Narayana Rao Routhu, Technology Manager, Hidden Brains, Ahmadabad.	Dr. S Rao Chintalapudi, Professor and HoD, CSE(AIML) CMR Technical Campus, Hyderabad.	Dr. B S N Murthy Professor of CSE, BVCEC.



II Year - II Semester	CODE: 23ES4L06	L	T	P	C
		1	0	2	2
DESIGN THINKING & INNOVATION					
<b>Course Objectives:</b> This Course will enable students to <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>➤ Bring awareness on innovative design and new product development.</li><li>➤ Explain the basics of design thinking.</li><li>➤ Familiarize the role of reverse engineering in product development.</li><li>➤ Train how to identify the needs of society and convert into demand.</li><li>➤ Introduce product planning and product development process.</li></ul>					
<b>Course Outcomes: Students are able to</b>					
COs	Statement	Blooms Level			
CO1	Define the concepts related to design thinking.	L1			
CO2	Explain the fundamentals of Design Thinking and innovation.	L2			
CO3	Apply the design thinking techniques for solving problems in various sectors.	L3			
CO4	Analyse to work in a multidisciplinary environment.	L4			
CO5	Evaluate the value of creativity.	L5			
<b>UNIT – I Introduction to Design Thinking</b> Introduction to elements and principles of Design, basics of design-dot, line, shape, form as fundamental design components. Principles of design. Introduction to design thinking, history of Design Thinking, New materials in Industry.					
<b>UNIT - II Design Thinking Process</b> Design thinking process (empathize, analyze, idea & prototype), implementing the process in driving inventions, design thinking in social innovations. Tools of design thinking - person, costumer, journey map, brainstorming, product development Activity: Every student presents their idea in three minutes, Every student can present design process in the form of flow diagram or flow chart etc. Every student should explain about product development.					
<b>UNIT - III Innovation</b> Art of innovation, Difference between innovation and creativity, role of creativity and innovation in organizations. Creativity to Innovation. Teams for innovation, Measuring the impact and value of creativity. Activity: Debate on innovation and creativity, Flow and planning from idea to innovation, Debate on value-based innovation.					

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East Godavari, A.P. 533 210





**UNIT - IV Product Design**

Problem formation, introduction to product design, Product strategies, Product value, Product planning, product specifications. Innovation towards product design Case studies.

Activity: Importance of modeling, how to set specifications, Explaining their own product design.

**UNIT – V Design Thinking in Business Processes**

Design Thinking applied in Business & Strategic Innovation, Design Thinking principles that redefine business – Business challenges: Growth, Predictability, Change, Maintaining Relevance, Extreme competition, Standardization. Design thinking to meet corporate needs. Design thinking for Startups. Defining and testing Business Models and Business Cases. Developing & testing prototypes.

Activity: How to market our own product, about maintenance, Reliability and plan for startup.

**Textbooks:**

1. Tim Brown, Change by design, 1/e, Harper Bollins, 2009.
2. Idris Mootee, Design Thinking for Strategic Innovation, 1/e, Adams Media, 2014.

**Reference Books:**

1. David Lee, Design Thinking in the Classroom, Ulysses press, 2018.
2. Shrrutin N Shetty, Design the Future, 1/e, Norton Press, 2018.
3. William lidwell, Kritinaholden, & Jill butter, Universal principles of design, 2/e, Rockport Publishers, 2010.
4. Chesbrough.H, The era of open innovation, 2003.

**Online Learning Resources:**

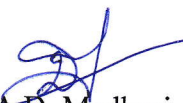
1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/110/106/110106124/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/109/104/109104109/>
3. [https://swayam.gov.in/nd1\\_noc19\\_mg60/preview](https://swayam.gov.in/nd1_noc19_mg60/preview)
4. [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22\\_de16/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_de16/preview)

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II Year – I Semester	Subject code: 23BS3T09	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
DISCRETE MATHEMATICS AND GRAPH THEORY (CSE, CSE-AIML, AIML, CSE-AI&DS and IT)					
Course Objectives: 1. To introduce the students to the topics and techniques of discrete methods and combinatorial reasoning. 2. To introduce a wide variety of applications. The algorithmic approach to the solution of problems is fundamental in discrete mathematics, and this approach reinforces the close ties between this Discipline and the area of computer science.					
Course Outcomes: Students are able to					
CO Number	Course Outcome				Blooms Level
CO1	Identify programming errors efficiently through enhanced logical capabilities.				BL2
CO2	Discover set theory, graph of the relations which are used in data structures.				BL2
CO3	Demonstrate knowledge of mathematical modeling and a general solution of recurrence equation.				BL4
CO4	Summarize the concepts in graph theory.				BL3
CO5	Develop graph theory concepts in core subjects such as data structures and network theory effectively.				BL3

  
A.D. Madhuri  
(Chairman-BOS)

Dr. G.V.S.R. Deekshitulu  
(University Nominee)

  
Dr. T.S.R. Murthy  
(SubjectExpert)

  
Dr. U. VenuGopalam  
(Subject Expert)

  
Mrs. M.B. Rajeswari  
(Member, BOS)





**UNIT-I:**

**Mathematical Logic:**

Propositional Calculus: Statements and Notations, Connectives, Well Formed Formulas, Truth Tables, Tautologies, Equivalence of Formulas, Duality Law, Tautological Implications, Normal Forms, Theory of Inference for Statement Calculus, Consistency of Premises, Indirect Method of Proof, Predicate Calculus: Predicates, Predicative Logic, Statement Functions, Variables and Quantifiers.

**UNIT-II:**

**Set Theory:**

**Sets:** Operations on Sets, Principle of Inclusion-Exclusion, **Relations:** Properties, Operations, Partition and Covering, Transitive Closure, Equivalence, Compatibility and Partial Ordering, Hasse Diagrams,

**Functions:** Bijective, Composite, Inverse and Recursive Functions.

**UNIT-III:**

**Combinatorics and Recurrence Relations:**


Basics of Counting, Binomial and Multinomial Coefficients and Theorems (without proof)-Pigeonhole principle (without proof).

Recurrence Relations: Generating Functions, Partial Fractions, Calculating Coefficient of Generating Functions, Recurrence Relations, Formulation as Recurrence Relations, Solving Recurrence Relations by Substitution and Generating Functions, Method of Characteristic Roots, Solving Inhomogeneous Recurrence Relations

**UNIT-IV:**


**Graph Theory:**


Basic Concepts, Graph Theory and its Applications, Sub graphs, Graph Representations: Adjacency and Incidence Matrices, Isomorphic Graphs, Paths and Circuits, Eulerian and Hamiltonian Graphs.

  
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**Unit-V:**

**Multi Graphs:**

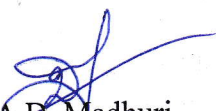
Multi graphs, Bipartite and Planar Graphs, Euler's Theorem (without proof), Graph Coloring and Covering, Chromatic Number, Spanning Trees, Prim's and Kruskal's Algorithms, BFS and DFS Spanning Trees.

**Textbooks:**


1. Discrete Mathematical Structures with Applications to Computer Science, **J. P.Tremblay** and **P. Manohar**, **Tata McGraw Hill**.
2. Elements of Discrete Mathematics-A Computer Oriented Approach, **C. L.Liu** and **D.P. Mohapatra**, **3rd Edition**, **Tata McGraw Hill**.
3. Theory and Problems of Discrete Mathematics, Schaum's Outline Series, **Seymour Lipschutz** and **Marc Lars Lipson**, **3rd Edition**, **McGraw Hill**.


**Reference Books:**


1. Elements of Discrete Mathematics-A Computer Oriented Approach, **C. L.Liu** and **D.P. Mohapatra**, **3rd Edition**, **Tata McGraw Hill**.
2. Theory and Problems of Discrete Mathematics, Schaum's Outline Series, **Seymour Lipschutz** and **Marc Lars Lipson**, **3rd Edition**, **McGraw Hill**.
3. Discrete Mathematical Structures, **Bernand Kolman**, **Robert C. Busby** and **Sharon Cutler Ross**, **PHI**.
4. Discrete Mathematics, **S.K. Chakraborty** and **B.K. Sarkar**, **Oxford**, **2011**.

  
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**BONAM VENKATACHALAMAYYA ENGINEERING COLLEGE,**  
**ODALAREVU-533 210, Andhra Pradesh, India**  
**Autonomous**

Regulation	BR23				
II Year I Semester	Course Code: 23AC3T01	L	T	P	C
Course Title:	ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE				
		2	0	0	--

**Course Objectives:**

1. To make the students to get awareness on environment
2. To understand the importance of protecting natural resources, ecosystems for future generations and pollution causes due to the day-to-day activities of human life
3. To save earth from the inventions by the engineers

**Course Outcomes:**

COs	Statements	Blooms Level
CO1	Grasp multi-disciplinary nature of environmental studies and various renewable and non-renewable resources.	L2
CO2	Understand flow and bio-geo- chemical cycles and ecological pyramids.	L2
CO3	Understand various causes of pollution and solid waste management and related preventive measures.	L2
CO4	Understand the rain water harvesting, watershed management, ozone layer depletion and wasteland reclamation.	L2
CO5	Illustrate the causes of population explosion, value education and welfare programmes.	L3

**UNIT – I**

**Multidisciplinary Nature of Environmental Studies:** – Definition, Scope and Importance – Need for Public Awareness.

**Natural Resources :** Renewable and non-renewable resources – Natural resources and associated problems – Forest resources – Use and over – exploitation, deforestation, case studies – Timber extraction – Mining, dams and other effects on forest and tribal people – Water resources – Use and over utilization of surface and ground water – Floods, drought, conflicts over water, dams – benefits and problems – Mineral resources: Use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources, case studies – Food resources: World food problems, changes caused by agriculture and overgrazing, effects of modern agriculture, fertilizer-pesticide problems, water logging, salinity, case studies. – Energy resources:

**UNIT – II**

**Ecosystems:** Concept of an ecosystem. – Structure and function of an ecosystem – Producers,

Ch. Sivanarayana HOD & BOS, Department of Civil Engineering, BVCEC Odalarevu.	Dr. V. Lakshmi, Professor, Department of Civil Engineering UCEK, JNTU Kakinada. (University Nominee)	Dr. A. Murali Krishna, Professor, Department of Civil Engineering, IIT Tirupathi.	Dr. B. Raghuram Kadali Assistant Professor Department of Civil Engineering NIT Warangal.	Er. P. Rajesh, Sr. Engineer (P) SDVVL Survey & Constructions, Kakinada	Mr. P. Chakradhar Prasad Asst. Professor Department of Civil Engineering DNR College of Engineering Technology
				P. Rajesh	



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Course Title:	ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE				
		2	0	0	–

consumers and decomposers – Energy flow in the ecosystem – Ecological succession – Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids – Introduction, types, characteristic features, structure and function of the following ecosystem:

- Forest ecosystem.
- Grassland ecosystem
- Desert ecosystem
- Aquatic ecosystems (ponds, streams, lakes, rivers, oceans, estuaries)

**Biodiversity and Its Conservation:** Introduction and Definition: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity – Bio-geographical classification of India – Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, Productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values – Biodiversity at global, National and local levels.

### UNIT – III

**Environmental Pollution:** Definition, Cause, effects and control measures of: Air Pollution, Water pollution, Soil pollution, Marine pollution, Noise pollution, Thermal pollution, Nuclear hazards

### UNIT – IV

**Social Issues and the Environment:** From Unsustainable to Sustainable development – Urban problems related to energy – Water conservation, rain water harvesting, watershed management – Resettlement and rehabilitation of people; its problems and concerns.

Case studies – Environmental ethics: Issues and possible solutions – Climate change, global warming, acid rain, ozone layer depletion, nuclear accidents and holocaust. Case Studies – Wasteland reclamation. – Consumerism and waste products. – Environment Protection Act. – Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act. – Water (Prevention and control of Pollution) Act – Wildlife Protection Act – Forest Conservation Act – Issues involved in enforcement of environmental legislation – **Public awareness.**

### UNIT – V

**Human Population And The Environment:** Population growth, variation among nations. Population explosion – Family Welfare Programmes. – Environment and human health – **Human Rights** – Value Education – HIV/AIDS – Women and Child Welfare – Role of information **Technology** in Environment and human health.

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Regulation	BR23				
II Year I Semester	Course Code: 23AC3T01	L	T	P	C
Course Title:		2	0	0	--
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE					

**Textbooks:**

1. Erach Bharucha, Text book of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses, Universities Press (India) Private Limited, 2019.
2. Palaniswamy, Environmental Studies, 2/e, Pearson Education, 2014.
3. S. Azeem Unnisa, Environmental Studies, Academic Publishing Company, 2021.
4. K. Raghavan Nambiar, "Text book of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses as per UGC model syllabus", SciTech Publications (India), Pvt. Ltd, 2010.

**Reference Books:**

1. Deeksha Dave and E. Sai Baba Reddy, Textbook of Environmental Science, 2/e, Cengage Publications, 2012.
2. M. Anji Reddy, "Textbook of Environmental Sciences and Technology", BS Publication, 2014.
3. J.P. Sharma, Comprehensive Environmental studies, Laxmi Publications, 2006.
4. J. Glynn Henry and Gary W. Heinke, Environmental Sciences and Engineering, Prentice Hall of India Private limited, 1988.
5. G.R. Chatwal, A Text Book of Environmental Studies, Himalaya Publishing House, 2018.
6. Gilbert M. Masters and Wendell P. Ela, Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science, 1/e, Prentice Hall of India Private limited, 1991.

**Online Learning Resources:**

- [https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23\\_hs155/preview](https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc23_hs155/preview)
- [https://www.edx.org/learn/environmental-science/rice-university-ap-r-environmentalscience-part-3-pollution-and-resources?index=product&objectID=course-3a6da9f2-d84c-4773-8388-1b2f8f6a75f2&webview=false&campaign=AP%C2%AE+Environmental+Science++Part+3%3A+Pollution+and+Resources&source=edX&product\\_category=course&placement\\_url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.edx.org%2Flearn%2Fenvironmental-science](https://www.edx.org/learn/environmental-science/rice-university-ap-r-environmentalscience-part-3-pollution-and-resources?index=product&objectID=course-3a6da9f2-d84c-4773-8388-1b2f8f6a75f2&webview=false&campaign=AP%C2%AE+Environmental+Science++Part+3%3A+Pollution+and+Resources&source=edX&product_category=course&placement_url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.edx.org%2Flearn%2Fenvironmental-science)
- <http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/Courses/Environmental%20Science-1/Data%20Files/pdf/lec07.pdf> <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5QxxaVfgQ3k>

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**BONAM VENKATA CHALAMAYYA ENGINEERING COLLEGE ODALAREVU –**  
**533210 210, Andhra Pradesh, India**

II Year - II Semester	Subject Code: 23HM4T05	L	T	P	C
		3	0	0	3
<b>OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES</b> <b>(CSE-AIDS,AIML,CSE-AIML,IT)</b>					
<b>Course Objectives:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>To define an objective function and constraint function in terms of design variables,</li> <li>And then state the optimization Problem.</li> <li>To state single variable and multi variable optimization problem, without and with constraints.</li> <li>To explain linear programming technique to an optimization problem, define slack and surplus variables by using Simplex method.</li> <li>To state transportation problem and assignment problem as a linear programming problem to determine Simplex method.</li> </ul> <p>To study and explain nonlinear programming techniques, unconstrained or constrained and define exterior and interior penalty functions for optimization problems.</p>					
<b>Course Outcomes: Students are able to</b>					
CO Number	Course Outcome	Blooms Level			
CO1	State and formulate the optimization problem, without and with constraints by using design variables from an engineering design problem	BL1			
CO2	Apply classical optimization techniques to minimize or maximize a multi-variable objective function without or with constraints and arrive at an optimal solution	BL3			
CO3	Apply and solve transportation and assignment problem by using Linear programming simplex method	BL3			
CO4	Apply Gradient and Non Gradient Methods to Non Linear Optimization problems and use interior or exterior penalty functions for the constraints to derive the optimal solution.	BL3			
CO5	Formulate and Apply Dyanamic programming technique to inventory control production planning,engineering design problems etc to reach a final optimal solution from the current optimal solution.	BL2			





### UNIT-1 : Introduction and Classical Optimization Techniques

Statement of an Optimization problem, design vector, design constraints, constraint surface, objective function , objective function surfaces, classification of optimization problems.

Classical optimization techniques: Single variable optimization, multi variable optimization without constraints, necessary and sufficient conditions for minimum/maximum multi variable optimization with equality constraints. Solution by method Lagrange's multipliers, multi variable optimization with inequality constraints, Kuhn-Tucker conditions.

### UNIT II: Linear Programming

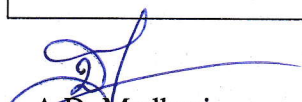
Standard form of a linear programming problem, geometry of linear programming problems, definitions and theorems, solution of a system of linear simultaneous equations, pivotal reduction of a general system of equations, motivation to the simplex method, simplex algorithm.

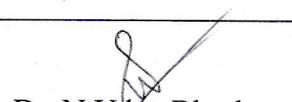
### UNIT III: Transportation Problem

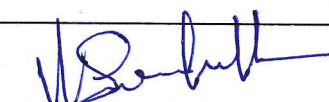
Finding initial basic feasible solution by north – west corner rule, least cost method and Vogel's approximation method, testing for optimality of balanced transportation problems, Special cases in transportation problem

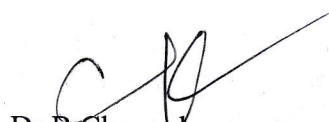
### UNIT IV: Nonlinear Programming


Unconstrained cases, One – dimensional minimization methods: Classification, Fibonacci method, Univariate method, steepest descent method. Constrained cases– Characteristics of a constrained problem, Classification, Basic approach of Penalty Function method, Basic approaches of Interior and Exterior penalty function methods,

  
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Dr. B. Charwak  
(Subject Expert)

  
P V Sandhya  
(Member, BOS)



### UNIT V: Dynamic Programming


Dynamic programming multistage decision processes, types, concept of sub optimization and the principle of optimality, computational procedure in dynamic programming, examples illustrating the calculus method of solution, examples illustrating the tabular method of solution.


#### Textbooks:

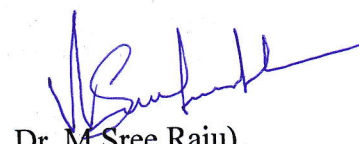
1. "Engineering optimization: Theory and practice", S. S.Rao, New Age International (P) Limited, 3rd edition, 1998.
2. "Introductory Operations Research", H.S. Kasene & K.D. Kumar, Springer (India), Pvt.LTd.


#### Reference Books:


1. "Optimization Methods in Operations Research and systems Analysis", by K.V. Mital and C. Mohan, New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers, 3rd edition, 1996.
2. Operations Research, Dr.S.D.Sharma, Kedarnath, Ramnath & Co.

  
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Dr. B. Charwak  
(Subject Expert)

  
P V Sandhya  
(Member, BOS)





II Year - I Semester	Code: 23HM3T02	L	T	P	C
		2	1	0	3
UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES-UNDERSTANDING HARMONY AND ETHICAL HUMAN CONDUCT (Common to all)					

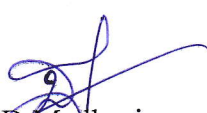
**Course Objectives:**


The learning objectives of this course are to:

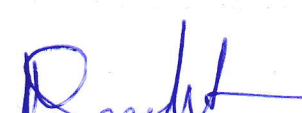
- To help the students appreciate the essential complementary between 'VALUES' and 'SKILLS' to ensure sustained happiness and prosperity which are the core aspirations of all human beings.
- To facilitate the development of a Holistic perspective among students towards life and profession as well as towards happiness and prosperity based on a correct understanding of the Human reality and the rest of existence. Such holistic perspective forms the basis of Universal Human Values and movement towards value-based living in a natural way.
- To highlight plausible implications of such a Holistic understanding in terms of ethical human conduct, trustful and mutually fulfilling human behaviour and mutually enriching interaction with Nature.

**Course Outcomes: Students are able to**


CO Number	Course Outcome	Blooms Level
CO1	Define the terms like Natural Acceptance, Happiness and Prosperity	BL1,2
CO2	Identify one's self, and one's surroundings (family, society nature).	BL1,2
CO3	Apply what they have learnt to their own self in different day-to-day settings in real life	BL3
CO4	Relate human values with human relationship and human society.	BL4
CO5	Justify the need for universal human values and harmonious existence	BL5
CO6	Develop as socially and ecologically responsible engineers	BL3,6

  
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(University Nominee)

  
Dr. M. Sree Ramaraju  
(Subject Expert)

  
Dr. B. Charwak  
(Subject Expert)

  
Mr. M. Raja  
(Member)



### Course Topics

The course has 28 lectures and 14 tutorials in 5 modules. The lectures and tutorials are of 1- hour duration. Tutorial sessions are to be used to explore and practice what has been proposed during the lecture sessions.

The Teacher's Manual provides the outline for lectures as well as practice sessions. The teacher is expected to present the issues to be discussed as propositions and encourage the students to have a dialogue

### UNIT I Introduction to Value Education (6 lectures and 3 tutorials for practice session)

Lecture 1: Right Understanding, Relationship and Physical Facility  
(Holistic Development and the Role of Education)

Lecture 2: Understanding Value Education

Tutorial 1: Practice Session PS1 Sharing about Oneself

Lecture 3: self-exploration as the Process for Value  
Education

Lecture 4: Continuous Happiness and Prosperity – the Basic Human  
Aspirations

Tutorial 2: Practice Session PS2 Exploring Human Consciousness

Lecture 5: Happiness and Prosperity – Current Scenario

Lecture 6: Method to Fulfill the Basic Human Aspirations

Tutorial 3: Practice Session PS3 Exploring Natural Acceptance

### UNIT II Harmony in the Human Being (6 lectures and 3 tutorials for practice session)

Lecture 7: Understanding Human being as the Co-existence of the self  
and the body.

Lecture 8: Distinguishing between the Needs of the self and the body

Tutorial 4: Practice Session PS4 Exploring the difference of Needs of  
self and body.

Lecture 9: The body as an Instrument of the  
self


Lecture 10: Understanding Harmony in the  
self

Tutorial 5: Practice Session PS5 Exploring Sources of Imagination in the  
self

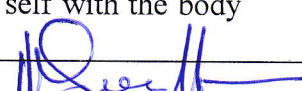
Lecture 11: Harmony of the self with the body

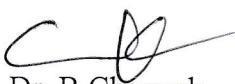
Lecture 12: Programme to ensure self-regulation and Health

Tutorial 6: Practice Session PS6 Exploring Harmony of self with the body

  
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### UNIT III

Harmony in the Family and Society (6 lectures and 3 tutorials for practice session)

Lecture 13: Harmony in the Family – the Basic Unit of Human Interaction

Lecture 14: 'Trust' – the Foundational Value in Relationship

Tutorial 7: Practice Session PS7 Exploring the Feeling of Trust

Lecture 15: 'Respect' – as the Right Evaluation

Tutorial 8: Practice Session PS8 Exploring the Feeling of Respect

Lecture 16: Other Feelings, Justice in Human-to-Human Relationship

Lecture 17: Understanding Harmony in the Society

Lecture 18: Vision for the Universal Human Order

Tutorial 9: Practice Session PS9 Exploring Systems to fulfil Human Goal

### UNIT IV Harmony in the Nature/Existence (4 lectures and 2 tutorials for practice session)

Lecture 19: Understanding Harmony in the Nature

Lecture 20: Interconnectedness, self-regulation and Mutual Fulfilment among the Four Orders of Nature

Tutorial 10: Practice Session PS10 Exploring the Four Orders of Nature

Lecture 21: Realizing Existence as Co-existence at All Levels

Lecture 22: The Holistic Perception of Harmony in Existence

Tutorial 11: Practice Session PS11 Exploring Co-existence in Existence.

### UNIT V Implications of the Holistic Understanding – a Look at Professional Ethics (6 lectures and 3 tutorials for practice session)

Lecture 23: Natural Acceptance of Human Values

Lecture 24: Definitiveness of (Ethical) Human Conduct

Tutorial 12: Practice Session PS12 Exploring Ethical Human Conduct

Lecture 25: A Basis for Humanistic Education Humanistic Constitution and Universal Human Order

Lecture 26: Competence in Professional Ethics

Tutorial 13: Practice Session PS13 Exploring Humanistic Models in Education

Lecture 27: Holistic Technologies, Production Systems and Management Models-Typical Case Studies

Lecture 28: Strategies for Transition towards Value-based Life and Profession

Tutorial 14: Practice Session PS14 Exploring Steps of Transition towards Universal Human Order

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Practice Sessions for UNIT I – Introduction to Value Education  
PS1 Sharing about Oneself

PS2 Exploring Human Consciousness  
PS3 Exploring Natural Acceptance

Practice Sessions for UNIT II – Harmony in the Human Being  
PS4 Exploring the difference of Needs of self and body

PS5 Exploring Sources of Imagination in the self  
PS6 Exploring Harmony of self with the body

Practice Sessions for UNIT III – Harmony in the Family and Society  
PS7 Exploring the Feeling of Trust

PS8 Exploring the Feeling of Respect

PS9 Exploring Systems to fulfil Human Goal

Practice Sessions for UNIT IV – Harmony in the Nature (Existence)  
PS10 Exploring the Four Orders of Nature

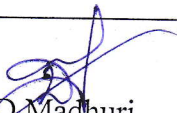
PS11 Exploring Co-existence in Existence

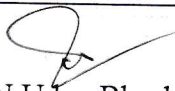
Practice Sessions for UNIT V – Implications of the Holistic Understanding – a Look at Professional Ethics

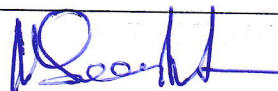
PS12 Exploring Ethical Human Conduct

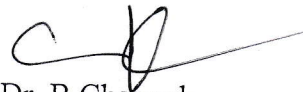
PS13 Exploring Humanistic Models in Education

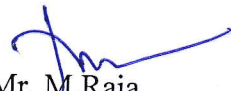
PS14 Exploring Steps of Transition towards Universal Human Order

  
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**Text Books:**

The Textbook

R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, *A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics*, 2nd Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978-93-87034-47-1


The Teacher's Manual

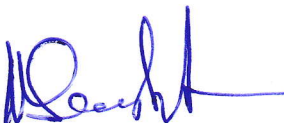
R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, *Teachers' Manual for A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics*, 2nd Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978-93-87034-53-2


**Reference Books:**

1. *Jeevan Vidya: Ek Parichaya*, A Nagaraj, Jeevan Vidya Prakashan, Amarkantak, 1999.
2. *Human Values*, A.N. Tripathi, New Age Intl. Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
3. *The Story of Stuff* (Book).
4. *The Story of My Experiments with Truth* - by Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi
5. *Small is Beautiful* - E. F Schumacher.
6. *Slow is Beautiful* - Cecile Andrews
7. *Economy of Permanence* - J C Kumarappa
8. *Bharat Mein Angreji Raj* – Pandit Sunderlal
9. *Rediscovering India* - by Dharampal
10. *Hind Swaraj or Indian Home Rule* - by Mohandas K. Gandhi
11. *India Wins Freedom* - Maulana Abdul Kalam Azad
12. *Vivekananda* - Romain Rolland (English)
13. *Gandhi* - Romain Rolland (English)

  
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### Mode of Conduct:

Lecture hours are to be used for interactive discussion, placing the proposals about the topics at hand and motivating students to reflect, explore and verify them.


Tutorial hours are to be used for practice sessions.


While analyzing and discussing the topic, the faculty mentor's role is in pointing to essential elements to help in sorting them out from the surface elements. In other words, help the students explore the important or critical elements.


In the discussions, particularly during practice sessions (tutorials), the mentor encourages the student to connect with one's own self and do self-observation, self-reflection and self-exploration.

Scenarios may be used to initiate discussion. The student is encouraged to take up "ordinary" situations rather than "extra-ordinary" situations. Such observations and their analyses are shared and discussed with other students and faculty mentor, in a group sitting. Tutorials (experiments or practical) are important for the course. The difference is that the laboratory is everyday life, and practical are how you behave and work in real life. Depending on the nature of topics, worksheets, home assignment and/or activity are included. The practice sessions (tutorials) would also provide support to a student in performing actions commensurate to his/her beliefs. It is intended that this would lead to development of commitment, namely behaving and working based on basic human values. It is recommended that this content be placed before the student as it is, in the form of a basic foundation course, without including anything else or excluding any part of this content. Additional content may be offered in separate, higher courses. This course is to be taught by faculty from every teaching department, not exclusively by any one department.


Teacher preparation with a minimum exposure to at least one 8-day Faculty Development Program on Universal Human Values is deemed essential

  
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### Online Resources:

1. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%201-Introduction%20to%20Value%20Education.pdf>
2. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%202-Harmony%20in%20the%20Human%20Being.pdf>
3. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%203-Harmony%20in%20the%20Family.pdf>
4. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV%201%20Teaching%20Material/D3-S2%20Respect%20July%202023.pdf>
5. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV-II%20Class%20Notes%20&%20Handouts/UHV%20Handout%205-Harmony%20in%20the%20Nature%20and%20Existence.pdf>
6. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/download/FDPTeachingMaterial/3-days%20FDP-SI%20UHV%20Teaching%20Material/Day%203%20Handouts/UHV%203D%20D3-S2A%20Und%20Nature-Existence.pdf>
7. <https://fdp-si.aicte-india.org/UHV%20II%20Teaching%20Material/UHV%20II%20Lecture%202023-25%20Ethics%20v1.pdf>

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